# SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT

A comprehensive global audit of progress on available SDG16 indicators



ECONOMICS & PEACE





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The Institute for Economics & Peace (IEP) is an independent, non-partisan, non-profit think tank dedicated to shifting the world's focus to peace as a positive, achievable, and tangible measure of human well-being and progress.

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SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017 — 1

### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

This report by the Institute for Economics & Peace (IEP) focuses on how to practically measure Sustainable Development Goal 16 - Peace, justice and strong institutions. The full objective of this goal is to 'promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels'. In many respects, Goal 16 is the most ambitious goal of the Sustainable Development Goals and faces unique practical challenges in its measurement and implementation.

This report presents one of the first comprehensive progress audits on Sustainable Development Goal 16 (SDG16), which measures peace, justice and strong institutions. It is the second report by the IEP on SDG16 and follows on from the data audit conducted by IEP in 2016 which reviewed the global data availability for this goal. While a lot of the work on SDG16 thus far has been theoretical, this report begins the process of measuring the actual performance and progress of countries against the 12 SDG16 targets, based on the existing data identified by the international community, IEP and other third party organisations.

### The report covers 22 of the 23 SDG16 indicators, and finds that:

- Eight of the 22 have data for less than 50 per cent of countries.
- Only seven indicators have data for more than 90 per cent of countries.
- Some of the most important indicators capturing violence against children, sexual violence, and under-reporting of violence are comparable for less than 40 per cent of countries.
- One indicator is only measured globally, not disaggregated by country and therefore not covered by the report.

The report finds that while the inclusion of SDG16 is a major achievement of the international community, and important recognition of how violence and conflict can undermine development, there are still major challenges facing SDG16. There are numerous methodological issues, political challenges, as well as practical and implementation issues around data

collection and statistical capacity that if not addressed may undermine the achievement of the goal. The progress report finds that at this stage, globally comparable data is either not available or only gathered for a limited number of countries for many indicators and countries.

Currently there is not enough official data or statistical capacity available at the national level to properly measure SDG16 in a cross-country comparable way. Many countries covering a significant proportion of the global population do not have the required data to understand whether their citizens have access to justice and strong institutions or live in peaceful contexts. This means secondary sources or what are unofficial sources at the moment will, in many cases, be important to fully measure SDG16 in a comparable way across the world. It also means composite measures like the IEP Global Peace Index (GPI) and Positive Peace Index (PPI) that are independently and rigorously developed, will remain important global barometers of progress toward peace.

Continuing on from last year's report, the 2017 SDG16 report also assesses the general trends in SDG16 indicators since 2005 to understand whether countries are making progress. To do this, IEP has assembled data from a range of sources, both government and third party organisations, focusing on the indicators with the broadest coverage and highest levels of comparability. Having a clear understanding of the state of available data and how countries are performing is integral to developing the policies and interventions necessary for improving not just the measurements for SDG16, but also the outcomes for peace, justice and strong institutions. The development and use of harmonised data to compare different countries on the same measures will be critical to hold countries to account and also help direct resources to where they are needed most.

Whilst national statistical offices (NSOs) will be responsible for gathering the official data that will be recognised by the UN, in practice it will take many years for them to build the necessary capabilities. This will also require a sustained financial investment, as well as the necessary knowledge transfer and training. Third party data and reporting like the IEP's GPI and PPI will also be vital in providing an important benchmark against which to gauge progress and to independently audit NSOs data.

In many respects, SDG16 is the most ambitious goal of the SDGs and faces unique practical challenges in its measurement and implementation. It has also been described as an enabling or transformative goal, in so much as that many of the other SDGs will be easier to achieve by improving SDG16. But without better quality data, it will not be possible to properly report on the goal and understand if countries are moving in the right direction.

Because the SDGs have been derived from an inherently political process, they do not comprehensively monitor all key factors, institutions and structures that are associated with peace. For both political and practical reasons, SDG16 will not monitor all of the known key factors that support peace. Comparison of SDG16 to IEP's empirically derived Positive Peace framework which maps the key attitudes, institutions and structures that build peace, finding that certain key aspects are only partially covered. This is clear when comparing SDG16 indicators to the Positive Peace pillars for Free Flow of Information, Well-Functioning Government and Low Levels of Corruption.

On the methodology of the report it should be noted, where possible, IEP has used data from sources identified by the IAEG on SDG indicators, which are listed in the UN Stats metadata repository. However, only 11 of the 22 indicators that can be measured by country are identified in the IAEG on SDG indicators metadata repository, and for several of these indicators, a methodology has been identified but the data has yet to be collected. Therefore, IEP has relied on data from other organisations. Where an IAEG source was not identified, IEP used either sources identified by the SDG16 Data Initiative, or from a review process carried out by the IEP research team.

The report is broken into three main sections. Section 1 provides background on why SDG16 is important, its relationship to Positive Peace and some methodological foundations for the progress report. Section 2 provides summaries of the global performance of each of the 12 targets. Section 3 contains 163 country progress reports that provide summary figures on the data availability, relative performance of each SDG16 indicator relative to other countries and where available trend data on each indicator.

Moving forward, IEP will continue to monitor progress against SDG16 with available data and help work with international partners to raise awareness of the key challenges facing the proper monitoring and achievement of SDG16, which include:

- Data availability and capacity Statistical capacity will take a very long time to build, it is likely data will not be available for years on some indicators. Regular reporting on data gaps like this report will be necessary to maintain international awareness.
- Political challenges Some targets cannot be practically independently measured by NSOs for politically sensitive reasons. For example, SDG indicators 16.5.1 on corruption or 16.10.1 on the killing/detention of journalists/human rights activists are challenging for government to monitor.
- 3. Methodological challenges Some targets are inherently multidimensional and cannot be measured by one or two indicators i.e. SDG16.3 on rule of law is illustrative of this. Furthermore not all of the indicators in official Inter-Agency Expert Group (IAEG) on SDG indicators process adequately cover the full ambition of what the targets say. For instance, adequate data does not exist for SDG16.7, 'Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels'.
- 4. Context specific reasons In the absence of peace, some countries in outright conflict will not be able to maintain statistical capacity, independent conflict monitors like the Iraq Body Count or Syrian Human Rights Observatory will continue to be important.
- Globally oriented design SDG16.8 and SDG16.10.2 on broadening and strengthening the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance require independent and third parties like the World Justice Project to monitor progress.

### **KEY** FINDINGS

- Comparable data is still in short supply for many indicators and countries.
- Of the 22 SDG16 indicators covered in this report, eight still have data for less than 50 per cent of countries.
- Only seven indicators have data for more than 90 per cent of countries.
- Unofficial or secondary data sources have broad data coverage for many indicators.
- While some conflict and violence indicators (for example, conflict deaths and homicide) have broad country coverage, indicators of more specifically targeted violence have much less coverage. Violence against children, sexual violence against young people, victims of violence, and underreporting of violence all have comparable data for less than 40 per cent of countries.
- On average, nearly 15 per cent of business stated that a bribe to a public official was expected as part of a meeting or inspection. This highlights corruption as a major focus area.
- Seventy-two per cent of countries have seen a fall in the homicide rate over the past decade. Just under 70 per cent have a homicide rate of less than seven per 100,000 people.
- > El Salvador, Honduras, and Venezuela all have a homicide rate of over 50 per 100,000.
- Deaths from internal conflict are relatively rare: only 34 countries recorded conflict-related deaths in 2016.

- Victims of violent crime have been decreasing in Africa. Twenty-one of 34 countries covered by the Afrobarometer recorded a fall in violent crime victimization between 2006 and 2015.
- There are only four countries where over 90 per cent of the population feels safe walking alone at night in their local neighbourhood.
- There are high levels of psychological aggression and corporal punishment against children in the many countries. In 53 of 64 countries with data, over 60 per cent of households recorded some level of violence against children.
- In the majority of African countries, less than 40 per cent of violent incidents are reported to the police.
- From 2008 to 2015, every European country other than Slovenia and Croatia has seen an increase in the percentage of people who feel that they have been harassed.
- There is a lack of data on sexual violence committed against young people. Only 38 countries have comparable data on sexual violence prevalence against girls, and only four have the equivalent data for boys.
- Nineteen countries have a birth registration rate of less than 50 per cent.
- Only four countries have values for the Public Access to Information indicator that are rated as 'good' by IEP.

While some conflict and violence indicators have broad country coverage, indicators of more specifically targeted violence have much less coverage. Violence against children, sexual violence against young people, victims of violence, and underreporting of violence all have comparable data for less than 40 per cent of countries.

# **SECTION 1**INTRODUCTION

On 1 January 2016, the 17 Sustainable Development Goals of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development — adopted by UN Member States in September 2015 — officially came into effect. They are attempting to provide an overarching, comprehensive and integrated framework for global action on a vast range of critical issues for the next 15 years. The 17 SDGs include 169 targets and have been agreed to through a collaborative process over several years.

The SDGs build upon the foundation of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and call for action by all countries at all stages of development to promote prosperity while protecting the planet. They bring an increased focus on the root causes of poverty and development while recognising that an integrated approach is crucial for progress. It is now recognised that conflict and instability are significant impediments for development.

SDG16 is dedicated to the promotion of peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, the provision of access to justice for all and building effective, accountable institutions at all levels. The Goal is the outcome of the international community's acknowledgement that peace is fundamental to development. By annually measuring the levels of peace in 163 countries and territories worldwide through the Global Peace Index, IEP has shown that peace is not an abstract concept but something that can be tracked and actioned. The recognition by the international community that peace can and should be measured is an acknowledgement of its importance to development.

The 12 targets of SDG16 predominately aim to measure direct violence, drivers of violence, governance and justice. Such an approach is highly compatible with IEP's research which addresses both Negative and Positive Peace. SDG16 is a measure of key aspects of both Negative Peace, which is defined as 'the absence of violence or the fear of violence', as well as some aspects of Positive Peace, which is defined as 'the attitudes, institutions and structures that create and sustain peaceful societies.'

### > WHY SDG16?

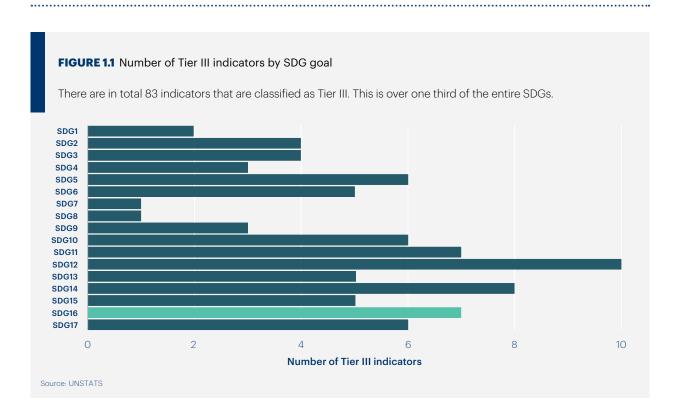
Since the MDGs were agreed upon in the year 2000 there has been a shift in the thinking about measuring development, away from an exclusive focus on development outcomes to factors that are integrally related to development. In particular, there is greater recognition of the role that violence, conflict and insecurity plays in constraining development. The 2011 World Development Report by the World Bank acknowledged that insecurity and conflict is a major development challenge and can set back many development gains.

A major finding from reviewing MDG progress was the role that violence and conflict had in severely impacting development progress in many countries. Low-income fragile and conflict-affected countries recorded lower levels of MDGs achievement. Through SDG16, the SDGs recognise the long reaching consequences of conflict and violence on development outcomes.

Higher levels of violence greatly affects economic development by reducing foreign direct investment and the broader macro-economic environment. This affects poverty, life expectancy and education outcomes, as well as indicators which are essential for longer term development like infant mortality and access to services. Everyday interpersonal violence which SDG16 also measures, affects all countries and has detrimental social and economic impacts. Even in high income countries interpersonal violence severely impacts human wellbeing and socio-economic progress. This underscores the universality of the goal and its applicability to all other SDGs.

For nations affected by armed conflict, there is also the concept of a conflict trap, whereby the impact of conflict further increases the risk factors associated with conflict. Low socioeconomic development can support the conditions for violence, but it is also a consequence of violence. The two are mutually affective, forming either a virtuous cycle of improvement or a vicious cycle of degeneration. Countries with weak institutions are much more vulnerable to conflict as they do not have an effective means for conflict resolution. Losses from armed conflict in 2016 were estimated by IEP to be nearly US\$1,004 billion in PPP terms.

#### > MEASUREMENT CHALLENGES



The SDGs, whilst being more representative of developing states' priorities, almost quadruple the number of indicators compared to the MDGs. There is a general consensus that even the wealthiest nations will struggle to be able to report on all indicators in a timely fashion. iii

The Global Partnership for Sustainable Development Data's recommendation for data collection highlights the sheer volume of surveys and census data needed to accurately track progress of the SDGs. Three tiers have been developed by the IAEG, based on their methodological development and data availability:

- Tier I indicators are conceptually clear, have an internationally established methodology and the data is regularly produced by countries for at least 50 per cent of countries.
- Tier II indicators are conceptually clear, have an internationally established methodology and standards available, but data is not regularly produced by countries.
- Tier III means there is no internationally established methodology or standards yet available for the indicator, but methodologies and standards are being, or will be, developed or tested in the future.

A significant proportion of Tier III indicators are not yet being measured in any capacity and hence will likely require additional and potentially specific data collection. Over a third of the 230 indicators required to measure the SDGs are classified as Tier III. It will likely take some time before methodologies can be determined for measuring many Tier III indicators, adding to the statistical burden for many countries. For example, it is expected that the methodological work on the seven Tier III indicators for SDG16 will be completed towards the end of 2017. It will then take countries some time to implement these methodologies within their data collection systems.

As shown in Figure 1.1, seven of the 23 indicators for SDG16 are not currently being measured. Third party producers of data will be required to fill this gap whilst these Tier III indicators are being developed. This is particularly true in lower income settings where NSOs have lower levels of statistical capacity.

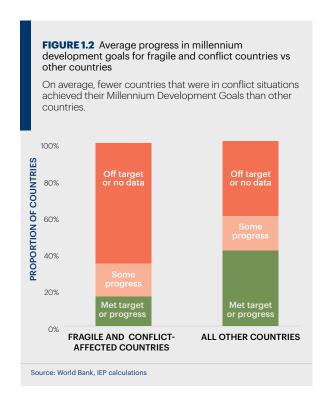
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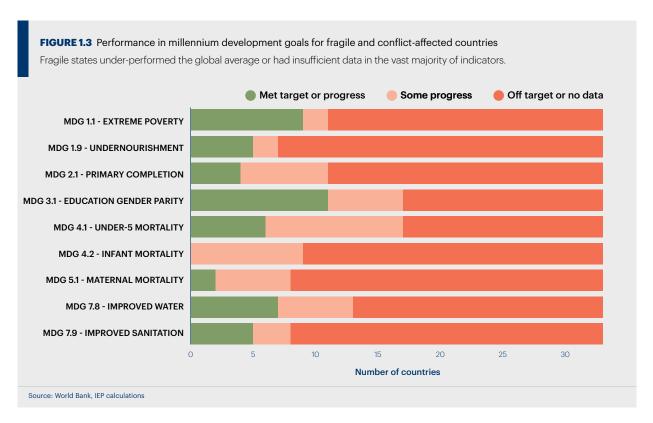
#### > WHY MEASURE PEACE - THE EFFECT OF CONFLICT & VIOLENCE ON ACHIEVING THE MDGS

Conflict has prevented many countries from reaching their development goals. There are 33 states that have been identified as fragile and in conflict situations by the World Bank. This includes countries currently in conflict such as Afghanistan, Iraq and Syria. It also includes countries that are fragile but not in conflict, however, they have had conflicts historically, or are politically unstable, such as Bosnia and Herzegovina, Cote d'Ivoire, Kosovo and Timor-Leste.

These fragile and conflict-affected countries achieved significantly less progress than other developing countries in the MDGs. On average, only 16 per cent of these countries met or made progress on their MDGs targets. Fragile and conflict affected countries were on average 25 per cent more likely to have missed their MDG goals than other countries.

MDG indicators for which the majority of fragile and conflict-affected countries recorded the poorest results were those that addressed child mortality, maternal health and environmental sustainability. No conflict-affected country achieved the goal of reducing by two-thirds the under-five mortality rate between 1990 and 2015. Additionally, many of the fragile and conflict-affected countries have difficulty in maintaining the necessary systems to adequately capture the data. This can lead to poor quality data, resulting in situations appearing worse or better than what they are.





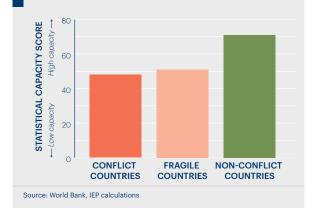
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Fragile states under-performed the global average or had insufficient data in the vast majority of indicators.

The MDG process demonstrated the difficulties related to building capacity to capture relevant data for the goals. The first MDG aimed to halve the proportion of people whose income is less than \$1.25 a day by 2015. However, in 2015 half of all countries still did not have at least two data points on this measure. The effect of this is that progress in these countries could not be determined as at least two data points are required to make a calculation. As well as conflict, everyday interpersonal violence has a large impact on development outcomes. For example, the economic impact of homicide in 2016 was approximately \$2.07 trillion PPP.

### **FIGURE 1.4** World Bank estimates of statistical capacity in conflict, fragile and non-conflict countries

Countries that are fragile and conflict-affected have much lower statistical capacity than all other countries. This means they undertake fewer surveys less frequently with less methodological rigour.



### > THE SDGS AND POSITIVE PEACE

In order to address the drivers of violence and conflict the focus cannot be purely on the traditional development agenda of health, education and poverty. Rather, as SDG16 recognises, governance, inequalities and institutions need to be addressed as well as violence reduction. IEP terms this focus on the drivers of peace as Positive Peace or the "attitudes, institutions and structures which create and sustain peaceful societies."

However, of the 169 targets of the SDGs there are many which focus on addressing the drivers of violence.

SDG16 recognises that in order to reduce violence there is a need to focus on Positive Peace, building the attitudes, institutions and structures which create and sustain peaceful societies. These same factors also lead to other positive outcomes which many in society would acknowledge are important. Therefore, Positive Peace is described as creating an optimum environment for human potential to flourish. IEP has

### In the SDGs there are four targets related to Negative Peace, a direct measure of the absence of violence or fear of violence. These are:

- 16.1 Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere
- 16.2 End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against children
- 5.2 Eliminate all forms of violence against women and girls
- 5.3 Eliminate all harmful practices, such as child, early and forced marriage, and female genital mutilations.

empirically developed a framework for Positive Peace which is based on eight factors or pillars. These Pillars are partly represented in SDG16.

There are other aspects of the SDGs beyond just SDG16 that are related to the drivers of peace. The SDGs are integrated, interlinked and universal, working together to bring about development outcomes. SDG16 cannot be separated from the other goals in the SDGs, and it does not apply only to conflict-affected countries. There are targets within the SDGs which address some of the risk factors of violence. This includes Goal 1 related to poverty, Goal 3 for healthcare, Goal 4 on education, Goal 5 which refers to ending discrimination and Goal 10 which focuses on equality.

Figure 1.5 shows the relationship between the SDGs and Positive Peace. There is unequal distribution of Positive Peace factors among the SDGs. Figure 1.5 highlights the low number of targets focused on corruption. Of the 169 Targets in the SDGs, over half are relevant to the Positive Peace factors of High levels of Human Capital and Well-functioning Government. This is unsurprising as these are the factors most directly related to development outcomes and the governance required to bring about effective service distribution. While Well-functioning Government appears to be well covered it should be noted there are only two indicators capturing progress on rule of law, a critical set of institutions to support peace. Eighty-five per cent of the SDGs have relevance to at least two Positive Peace factors.

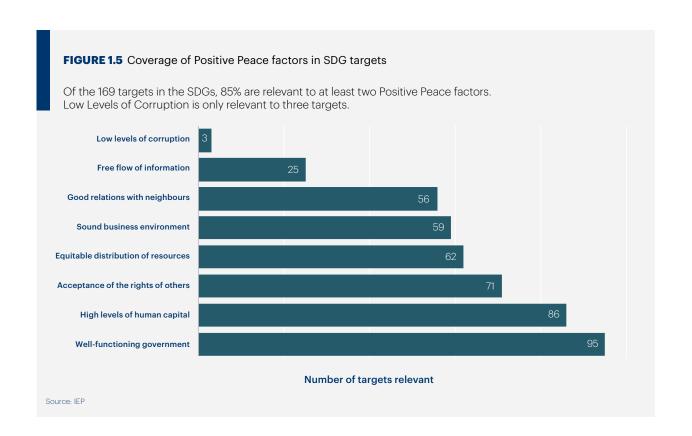
However, some of the Positive Peace factors are not strongly covered by the SDGs. In particular, Low Levels of Corruption is only covered by only three targets. This is significant as there is a statistically significant relationship between peace and corruption. The Positive Peace factor of Free Flow of Information is also not significantly addressed by the SDGs.

As well as Positive Peace factors, there is also limited focus in the SDGs on violence and conflict. As seen earlier, limiting conflict and violence is essential for other development goals to be met. The GPI also highlights other forms of violence that are missing from the SDG16 framework such as state sponsored terror.

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The 23 indicators in the GPI can be broadly grouped in three domains: ongoing domestic and international conflict; societal safety and security; and militarisation. SDG16 is focused only on the first two of these domains and ignores militarisation entirely. The only target which includes any reference to weaponry or militarisation is target 16.4 which in part relates to small arms. There are also gaps in societal safety which are included in the GPI but not in SDG16. This includes measures of the impact of terrorism, violent demonstrations, levels of political instability and political terror.





### **BOX 1** UNDERSTANDING POSITIVE PEACE

There are two simple but useful definitions of peace, each of which has a long history in peace studies -Negative Peace and Positive Peace. Negative Peace is the absence of violence or fear of violence - an intuitive definition that many agree with and one which enables peace to be most easily measured. Measures of Negative Peace are used to construct the Global Peace Index (GPI).

A more ambitious conceptualisation of peace is Positive Peace. Well-developed Positive Peace represents the capacity for a society to meet the needs of its citizens, reduce the number of grievances that arise and resolve remaining disagreements without the use of violence. IEP defines Positive Peace as the attitudes, institutions and structures that create and sustain peaceful societies.

Human beings encounter conflict regularly - whether at home, at work, among friends, or on a more systemic level between ethnic, religious or political groups. But the majority of these conflicts do not result in violence. Conflict provides the opportunity to negotiate or renegotiate a social contract, and as such it is possible for constructive conflict to involve nonviolence. Most of the time individuals and groups can resolve their differences without resorting to violence. There are aspects of society that enable this, such as attitudes that discourage violence or legal structures designed to reconcile grievances. High levels of Positive Peace facilitate change and adaptation to new dynamics.

Positive Peace can instruct us to build and reinforce the attitudes, institutions and structures that either pre-empt conflict or help societies channel disagreements productively rather than falling into violence. Findings from the Global Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflict's (GPPAC) review of civil society and conflict conclude that, "When tensions



Well-developed Positive Peace represents the capacity for a society to meet the needs of its citizens, reduce the number of grievances that arise and resolve remaining disagreements without the use of violence.

escalate into armed conflict, it almost always reflects the break down or underdevelopment of routine systems for managing competing interests and values and resulting in the failure to satisfy basic human needs." Thus, the Positive Peace framework draws out the aspects of societies that prevent these breakdowns, based on their statistical association with the absence of violence.

The distinguishing feature of IEP's work on Positive Peace is that it is empirically derived through quantitative analysis. There are few known empirical and quantitative frameworks available to analyse Positive Peace. Historically, it has largely been understood qualitatively and based on idealistic concepts of a peaceful society. Instead, IEP's Positive Peace framework is based on the quantitatively identifiable common characteristics of the world's most peaceful countries. In order to address the gap in this kind of quantitative research, IEP utilises the time series data contained in the GPI, in combination with existing peace and development literature to statistically analyse the characteristics peaceful countries have in common. An important aspect of this approach is to avoid value judgement and allow statistical analysis to explain the key drivers of peace.

### SECTION 2 SDG16 PROGRESS BY INDICATORS

### > METHODOLOGY

The purpose of this section is fourfold: firstly to audit the existing stock of data and note where comparable NSO data is not available, and see what proxy data can be used to fill this gap. Secondly, to rate country performance on each indicator relative to other countries, in order to help set appropriate benchmarks and targets for indicator performance in future years. Thirdly to track the trends for each indicator where time series data exists, in order to see if countries are moving towards or away from the targets mentioned above, and finally to source data from civil society organisations to act as a check against official NSO data.

As the indicators identified in target 16.8 do not apply at the national level, but rather to world as a whole, they have not been included in this analysis.

### **Source Selection**

Where possible, IEP has used data sources identified by the IAEG on SDG indicators. However, the IEAG only identified data sources and methodologies for 11 of the 22 indicators that are assessed by this report. Where an IAEG source was not identified, IEP used either sources identified by the SDG Data Initiative, or from a review process carried out by the IEP research team. For each of these unofficial sources, the focus was on finding a proxy variable that most closely matched the SDG indicator description, balanced against finding an indicator with comparable data for a meaningful amount of countries. This focus on comparability meant that IEP did not attempt to combine data from individual NSOs, even though it was available for many indicators. Table 2.1 summaries both the source of each indicator and its level of data availability for each indicator.

### **Indicator Ratings**

For each indicator, IEP has divided the range of possible values into three ratings: 'good', 'fair', and 'poor'. These are normative assessments by IEP, and are not official targets that were agreed upon as part of the SDG development process. Rather, IEP has included the ratings in order to give a more comprehensive understanding of each country's performance on SDG16, which can then be used as an aid for countries when they set their own targets for each SDG16 indicator. The ratings bands for each indicator were set based upon a review of the variance of the data, as well as a review of the appropriate academic literature on each target area.

### **Indicator Trends**

Trend data has been assessed by looking at the period 2005 to 2017, and taking the earliest and latest available data points for each country. Performing a consistent trend analysis for each indicator and country would be impossible, given the considerable data gaps that exist for most indicators. As it stands, a number of indicators only have a single year of data, while most of the other indicators have two data points at best. Thus, the trends in this report should be interpreted with some caution, and are only suggestive of whether a country is moving towards meeting its SDG16 targets.

Target	Title	Full Title	Proxy	Source	IAEG	SDG16 Data Initiative	IEP	# Countries
6.1	SIGNIFICANTLY R	EDUCE ALL FORMS OF VIOLENC	E AND RELATED DEATH RA	TES EVERYWHER	E			
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age	N/A	UNODC	~			163
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause	Armed Conflict Database 17.1	UCDP/PRIO		~		163
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	Proportion of population subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence in the previous 12 months	Afrobarometer: "During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?"	Afrobarometer		~		34
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	Proportion of people that feel safe walking alone around the area they live	Gallup World Poll: "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or neighborhood where you live?"	Gallup		~		154
16.2	END ABUSE, EXPL	LOITATION, TRAFFICKING AND A	LL FORMS OF VIOLENCE A	GAINST AND TOR	TURE O	F CHILDREN		
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/ or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month	Children aged 2-14	UNICEF	~			64
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation	N/A	UNODC	~			97
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Young People	Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18	Young men and women aged 15-19, lifetime prevalence	UNICEF	~			38
16.3	PROMOTE THE RU	JLE OF LAW AT THE NATIONAL A	ND INTERNATIONAL LEVEL	S AND ENSURE E	QUAL A	CCESS TO JUS	TICE FO	OR ALL
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms	Afrobarometer: "Did you report the incident to the police?"	Afrobarometer		<b>~</b>		32
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population	N/A	UNODC	<b>~</b>			151
6.4		CANTLY REDUCE ILLICIT FINANC MBAT ALL FORMS OF ORGANIZE		RENGTHEN THE R	ECOVE	RY AND RETUR	N OF S	TOLEN
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)		Global Financial Integrity		<b>~</b>		59
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	Proportion of seized small arms and light weapons that are recorded and traced, in accordance with international standards and legal instruments	N/A	UNODC		<b>~</b>		31
16.5	SUBSTANTIALLY	REDUCE CORRUPTION AND BRIE	BERY IN ALL THEIR FORMS					
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months	Global Corruption Barometer: Have you paid a bribe to any of the eight services listed in the past 12 months?	Transparency International		~		92
6.5.2	Government Corruption	Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with	N/A	World Bank, Enterprise				117

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Target	Title	Full Title	Proxy	Source	IAEG	SDG16 Data Initiative	IEP	# Countries
6.6	DEVELOP EFFECT	IVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANS	PARENT INSTITUTIONS AT	ALL LEVELS				
6.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget code or similar)	N/A	PEFA		~		86
6.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services	Satisfaction with education, healthcare	Gallup World Poll		~		136
6.7	ENSURE RESPON	SIVE, INCLUSIVE, PARTICIPATOR	Y AND REPRESENTATIVE DE	ECISION-MAKING	AT ALL	LEVELS		
6.7.1	Representative Politics	Proportions of positions (by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups) in public institutions (national and local legislatures, public service, and judiciary) compared to national distributions	VDEM Variable 2.19 - Equal Access Index	VDEM			<b>~</b>	161
6.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group	VDEM Variable - Vertical Accountability Index	VDEM				161
6.9	BY 2030, PROVID	E LEGAL IDENTITY FOR ALL, INC	LUDING BIRTH REGISTRATION	ON				
6.9.1	Birth Registration	Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age	N/A	UNICEF	<b>~</b>			146
6.10		ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND I	PROTECT FUNDAMENTAL FI	REEDOMS, IN ACC	CORDAN	ICE WITH NAT	IONAL	LEGISLATION
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months	Number of journalists killed (CPJ) + number of human rights defenders killed (FD)	Committee to Protect Journalists, Frontline Defenders			<b>~</b>	48
6.10.2	Public Access to Information	Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/ or policy guarantees for public access to information	Open Government Index - Right to Information Domain	World Justice Project			~	102
6.A		EVANT NATIONAL INSTITUTION						
6.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles	N/A	OHCHR	<b>~</b>	<b>A</b>		109
6.B	PROMOTE AND E	NFORCE NON-DISCRIMINATORY	LAWS AND POLICIES FOR	SUSTAINABLE DE	VELOPM	IENT		
6.b.1	Discrimination	Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international	Eurobarometer: "In the past 12 months have you personally felt discriminated against or harassed on one or more of the following grounds? Please tell me	Eurobarometer			<b>~</b>	26

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### **BOX 2** THE SDG16 DATA INITIATIVE

The SDG16 Data Initiative is a collective project by a consortium of organisations seeking to support the open tracking of the global commitments made by more than 194 countries on peace, justice, and strong institutions.

The initiative aims to complement the current efforts underway to develop an official indicator framework for monitoring the SDGs. The Inter-agency Expert Group on SDG Indicators (IAEG-SDGs) has identified 23 global indicators under SDG16 targets. It is intended that national statistical systems will eventually produce the majority of the data for these indicators. The UN Statistical System and other global organisations will then collate this official data at the global level.

However, official data availability and coverage is currently limited and it may take years to develop capacities and to collect data for official monitoring through official statistical systems. In the interim, we should draw on available data to help countries get started with monitoring SDG16.

The SDG16 Data Initiative, formed by a group of organisations with expertise in these areas, aims to fill this role. The initiative is an attempt to pull together data sets in an open format to track SDG16 and provide a snapshot of the current situation, and eventually progress over time. The Institute for Economics and Peace is a member of the initiative alongside other third party organisations that develop data related to key SDG16 targets.

### **INDICATOR** SUMMARIES

The following section looks in detail at 22 of the 23 SDG indicators, with a focus on three key areas:

**Data availability** – The percentage of countries that have cross country comparable data available from the available source. For many indicators, data may be available from a single country NSO or other civil society source. However, IEP has only included data from sources that are comparable across countries.

**Indicator Performance** – The percentage of countries that score 'Good' (green), 'Fair' (yellow) and 'Poor' (red). These performance bands were set by IEP based on a review of the existing data and literature for each indicator.

**Indicator Trends** – The percentage of countries that have improved on this indicator over the period from 2005 to 2017. As data availability varies from indicator to indicator, the trend is measured from the earliest to the latest available year of data for each country and indicator.

Data for country (rather than indicator) performance for all 163 countries is available online at www.visionofhumanity.org

# > TARGET 16.1: SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE ALL FORMS OF VIOLENCE AND RELATED DEATH RATES EVERYWHERE

### 16.1.1 - Intentional Homicide

Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age

Source: UNODC - CTS, WHO

**Definition:** Intentional homicide is defined as the unlawful death inflicted upon a person with the intent to cause death or serious injury.







INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



INDICATOR TRENDS

Intentional homicide is one of the most widely used and reliable indicators of violence within a country, and also one of the most commonly recorded indicators of violence. Discrepancies may exist in some countries between estimates produced by police and those produced by public health officials.

**TABLE 2.2:** Five best and worst performing countries – intentional homicide

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Singapore	0.25
2	Japan	0.31
3	Indonesia	0.5
4	Austria	0.51
5	Bahrain	0.54

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
163	El Salvador	108.64
162	Honduras	63.75
161	Venezuela	57.15
160	Jamaica	43.21
159	Lesotho	38

**TABLE 2.3:** Five biggest improvements and deteriorations – intentional homicide

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Iraq	-23.99
2	Jamaica	-19.3
3	Colombia	-12.97
4	Guatemala	-12.41
5	Paraguay	-9.28

RANK	COUNTRY	
163	El Salvador	45.11
162	Venezuela	19.93
161	Honduras	17.07
160	Mexico	7.31
159	Bolivia	5.23

All 163 countries monitored by IEP have at least one intentional homicide data point between 2005 and 2017, with 162 having at least two data points which facilitates trend analysis, and 122 (approximately 75 per cent) having five or more data points.

The distribution of homicide rates is heavily skewed, with just under 70 per cent of countries having a homicide rate of less than seven per 100,000 people. Only 15 countries have a homicide rate higher than 13 per 100,000. Of these 15, 11 are in South America, Central America, or the Caribbean.

Of the 163 countries monitored by IEP, Singapore has the lowest intentional homicide rate, with just 0.25 intentional homicides per 100,000 people. Singapore's homicide rate has been falling slowly but consistent for the last seven decades.

El Salvador has the highest homicide rate of any country in the world, with over 108 intentional homicides per 100,000 people. The homicide rate in El Salvador has risen 71 per cent in the last decade, up from 63.53 in 2005.

Seventy-two per cent of countries monitored by IEP recorded a fall in their homicide rate over the last decade. The largest falls occurred in Iraq and Jamaica, with large falls also occurring in Colombia, Guatemala, and Paraguay, bucking the trend for the Americas. Only 27 per cent of countries had an increase. All five of the largest increases occurred in countries from either Central or South America, as violence relating to drug trafficking, gang activity, and political unrest have dominated the region.

15

#### 16.1.2 - Conflict Related Deaths

Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause

Source: UCDP/PRIO

**Definition:** As there is no official data source for this indicator, IEP has used internal conflict deaths from the UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Database, v17.1. A conflict is defined as the use of force between two armed parties that results in at least 25 battle-related deaths in a year. There are some outstanding issues relating to differentiating between an intentional homicide and a conflict related death, particularly in countries with protracted civil unrest that borders on open conflict.







DATA AVAILABILITY

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Owing to the rarity of open civil conflict, the majority of countries had no deaths from conflict in the past decade. In 2016, only 34 countries recorded conflict related deaths, with only nine recording more than a thousand deaths. Three countries (Syria, Afghanistan, and Iraq) accounted for over 80 per cent of all conflict related deaths.

The largest increase in the number of internal conflict deaths over the past decade occurred in Syria, followed by Afghanistan, Iraq, Yemen, and Nigeria. There were a number of countries that saw a significant fall in the number of deaths from conflict, with the biggest falls occurring in Colombia, Nepal, India, Russia, and Uganda.

**TABLE 2.4:** Five worst performing countries – conflict-related deaths

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
163	Syria	40,598
162	Afghanistan	17,918
161	Iraq	11,508
160	Turkey	2,662
159	Yemen	2,536

**TABLE 2.5:** Five biggest improvements and deteriorations-conflict-related deaths

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Colombia	-1,359
2	Nepal	-1,104
3	India	-726
4	Russia	-602
5	Uganda	-563

RANK	COUNTRY	
163	Syria	40,598
162	Afghanistan	16,290
161	Iraq	8,900
160	Yemen	2,536
159	Nigeria	2,390

### 16.1.3 - Victims of Violence

Proportion of the population subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence in the previous 12 months **Source:** Afrobarometer

**Definition:** As there is no official source of data, IEP used a question from the Afrobarometer survey. The full wording of the Afrobarometer question is "During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?" This question does not include psychological or sexual violence, both of which are part of the official 16.1.3 indicator definition.







DATA AVAILABILITY

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

36.9

19.2

19.1

16 15.2

Finding comparable violent crime or victimization data is particularly difficult, owing to differences in the definition of violent crime and the way it is collected across the world. Survey data is one alternative, however, differences in the wording of questions related to victimization makes comparability difficult as does cultural differences relating to the interpretation and honesty of answers. There is an international crime victimization survey, however, it is only sporadically updated and the number of countries covered is quite low.

IEP chose to use the Afrobarometer survey data as it provides the best comparable data on violent crime victimization, albeit for only a limited selection of countries. It is likely that many more countries have appropriate victimization data, however, the focus of this report is on comparability between countries, and as such any other data has been excluded.

**TABLE 2.6:** Five best and worst performing countries – victims of violence

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY
1	Mauritius	2.1	34	Liberia
2	Niger	2.4	33	Nigeria
3	Mali	2.7	32	Morocco
4	Guinea	3.2	31	Namibia
5	Senegal	3.5	30	Cameroon

Of the 34 countries covered by Afrobarometer, only nine have victimization rates lower than five per cent, meaning that they are rated as 'good' by IEP. Liberia has the worst rate of any country by a considerable margin, with 36.9 per cent of Liberian respondents recording that they or a family member had been physically attacked in 2015. This is up from 18.2 per cent in 2009.

TABLE 2.7: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations victims of violence

			_		
RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	RANK COUNTRY
1	Namibia	-11.4		34	34 Liberia
2	Senegal	-11		33	33 Morocco
3	Zimbabwe	-10.5		32	32 Malawi
4	Kenya	-8.6		31	31 Sudan
5	Uganda	-6.7		30	30 Egypt

Contrary to the trend in Liberia, the data shows that violent crime victimization has been decreasing as a whole in Africa. Twenty one of 34 countries covered by Afrobarometer recorded a fall in violent crime victimization between 2006 and 2015, with the biggest falls coming in Namibia, Senegal, and Namibia.

### 16.1.4 - Safe Walking Alone

Proportion of people that feel safe walking alone around the area they live

Source: Gallup World Poll

**Definition:** As there is no official suggested source of data for this indicator, IEP has used question from the Gallup World Poll (GWP) that most closely matches the indicator question. The full wording of the GWP question is "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or neighbourhood where you live?"







**AVAILABILITY** 

INDICATOR **PERFORMANCE** 

**INDICATOR TRENDS** 

One hundred and fifty-four of the 163 countries monitored by IEP have data for this indicator, with 149 having at least two years of data, and 119 countries having five or more years of data in the past decade. This level of data coverage allows for meaningful trend analysis of perceptions of safety and security across the world.

There is significant variation between countries when it comes to feelings of safety. Thirty-one per cent of countries with data are rated as having a 'good' rating for this indicator, meaning that over 70 per cent of people feel safe walking alone at night in their city or neighbourhood. However, there are only four countries where 90 per cent or more of survey respondents felt safe: Qatar, Singapore, Norway, and the United Arab Emirates. There are eight countries with 'poor' rating for this indicator, meaning that less than 40 per cent of respondents felt safe. Venezuela is the only country where less than 20 per cent of respondents feel safe. This is significantly fewer than Syria and Afghanistan, both of which have been involved in protracted civil conflicts.

TABLE 2.8: Five best and worst performing countries - safe walking alone

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Qatar	92
2	Singapore	92
3	Norway	90
4	United Arab Emirates	90
5	Switzerland	87

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
154	Venezuela	14
153	Syria	32
152	Afghanistan	34
151	Gabon	35
150	El Salvador	36

The time series for the Safe Walking Alone indicator highlights the impact of conflict and civil and political unrest on feelings of safety, with the biggest overall fall occurring in Syria. Prior to the civil war in Syria, 85 per cent of respondents said they felt safe walking alone at night. The biggest improvement occurred in Russia, where the percentage of people who feel safe rose from 27 per cent in 2006, to 53 per cent in 2015.

TABLE 2.9: Five biggest improvements and deteriorationssafe walking alone

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Russia	26
2	Chad	23
3	Czech Republic	20
4	Jamaica	19
5	Lithuania	19

RANK	COUNTRY	
154	Syria	-53
153	Venezuela	-24
152	Mauritania	-23
151	Tunisia	-20
150	Bahrain	-19

There is considerable variance in the rankings of countries across the three GPI domains: Societal Safety and Security, Ongoing Domestic and International Conflict, and Militarisation. The Militarisation domain has the largest variance when compared to the overall GPI rankings.

### > TARGET 16.2 END ABUSE, EXPLOITATION, TRAFFICKING AND ALL FORMS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST AND TORTURE OF CHILDREN

#### 16.2.1 - Violence Against Children

Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month

Source: UNICEF

**Definition:** While the official definition looks at children aged from 1-17, the official data source has data for children aged 2-14. The definition of physical and/or psychological aggression includes yelling and screaming at a child, belittling them, and attempting to cause physical pain and discomfort (but not injuries).







INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



INDICATOR TRENDS

#### 16.2.2 - Human Trafficking

Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation

Source: UNODC

**Definition:** The Human Trafficking indicator uses data from the UNODC on the number of human trafficking victims, recorded in the country where their status was detected, rather than their country of origin. This does mean that interpreting the data is difficult, as countries which are both common final destinations for the victims of trafficking, as well as countries which make greater efforts to find victims of human trafficking, will be over represented in the statistics on human trafficking.



DATA INDICATOR AVAILABILITY PERFORMANCE



INDICATOR TRENDS

Data is available for 64 of the 163 countries included in this report. There is no time series data available as of 2017, with data for the 64 countries being variously collected between 2006 and 2015. The data is collected as part of UNICEF supported Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS). It is highly likely that comparable data is collected by the NSOs of many other countries, but it has not been collated and checked yet.

Rates of psychological and physical violence against children are relatively high, with none of the 64 countries achieving a 'good' rating, meaning that violence against children occurred in less than 30 per cent of households in the past month. Of the countries with comparable data, Cuba has the lowest prevalence at 36 per cent, followed by Serbia with 43 per cent, and Panama with 45 per cent. In the vast majority of countries the prevalence rate is over 60 per cent, with a prevalence rate of over 90 per cent in 12 countries. Ghana has the highest overall rate, with children in 94 per cent of households experiencing physical punishment of psychological aggression in 2011.

**TABLE 2.10:** Five best and worst performing countries – violence against children

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Cuba	36
2	Serbia	43
3	Panama	45
4	Costa Rica	46
5	Mongolia	47

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
64	Ghana	94
63	Tunisia	93
62	Egypt	93
61	Palestine	92
60	Central African Republic	92

Data is available for 97 of the 163 countries, with 88 of those countries having at least two years of data, and 33 countries having five or more years of data between 2005 and 2017. Of those countries with data, 91 are rated as 'good', meaning that they have a trafficking rate of less than 0.33 victims per 100,000 people, with only four countries (The Netherlands, United States, Bolivia, and Burkina Faso) having a rating of 'bad', meaning a rate greater 0.66 per 100,000. The clear outlier on

**TABLE 2.11:** Five best and worst performing countries – human trafficking

RANK COUNTRY VALUE  1 Algeria 0.000			
<u> </u>	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
	1	Algeria	0.000
2 Armenia 0.000	2	Armenia	0.000
3 Azerbaijan 0.000	3	Azerbaijan	0.000
4 Burundi 0.000	4	Burundi	0.000
5 Chile 0.000	5	Chile	0.000

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
97	Netherlands	9.25
96	United States of America	1.04
95	Bolivia	0.93
94	Burkina Faso	0.80
93	Nigeria	0.58

**TABLE 2.12:** Five biggest improvements and deteriorations – human trafficking

COUNTRY	VALUE
Myanmar	-0.68
Bulgaria	-0.54
Romania	-0.37
Bangladesh	-0.12
Mexico	-0.11
	Myanmar Bulgaria Romania Bangladesh

COUNTRY	VALUE
Netherlands	8.65
Bolivia	0.93
United States of America	0.87
Burkina Faso	0.42
Moldova	0.30
	Netherlands Bolivia United States of America Burkina Faso

this indicator is the Netherlands, which has a trafficking rate of 9.25, almost nine times higher than the United States. However, from the data alone it is impossible to say to what extent this is the result of more thorough detection and prevention efforts in the Netherlands, and to what extent it stems from nature as a common destination for victims of trafficking. This caveat also applies to the trend data, as the three countries with the highest rates overall also had the greatest increases in trafficking from 2010 to 2015.

### 16.2.3 - Sexual Violence Against Children

Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18

Source: UNICEF

**Definition:** Although the official indicator description looks at those ages 18-29 who experienced sexual violence by age 18, the only available data for this indicator looks at lifetime prevalence of sexual abuse for young men and women aged 15 to 19. Data is available for both men and women, however, owing to the fact that data for men was only available for four countries, the data reported here is only for women aged 15 to 19.







As the data for this indicator is usually collected through MICS or DHS, there is relatively poor coverage, with only 38 countries having comparable data (although it is highly likely that individual ONS have country specific data). The most recent data for this indicator comes from 2013, with none of the 38 countries having more than single data point.

There was a large variation in sexual violence prevalence by country, ranging from 0.1 per cent in the Kyrgyz Republic, up to 22 per cent of girls in Cameroon. Twenty one countries were given an indicator rating of 'poor', meaning that that prevalence rate of sexual violence was higher than six per cent. There were 16 countries where ten per cent or more of survey respondents indicated that they had experienced sexual violence at least once.

TABLE 2.13: Five best and worst performing countries sexual violence against children

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	37	Cameroon	22
2	Cambodia	0.3	36	Democratic Republic of the Congo	21
3	Ukraine	0.3	35	Uganda	19
4	Azerbaijan	0.4	34	Zimbabwe	18
5	Kazakhstan	1	33	Malawi	18

### > TARGET 16.3 PROMOTE THE RULE OF LAW AT THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL **LEVELS AND ENSURE EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL**

#### 16.3.1 - Underreporting of Violence

Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms

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Source: Afrobarometer

**Definition:** As with indicator 16.1.3, there is no official data source, and multiple sources which collect underreporting for a single country or small group of countries. The Afrobarometer question "Did you report the incident to the police?" was used as it provided the greatest level of country coverage.



It is likely that many more countries have data on the underreporting of violent incidents to the proper authorities, either through similar survey instruments or through national level crime victimization surveys. Efforts are currently being undertaken to collect and harmonize crime victimization surveys across the globe, which will allow much broader analysis in the years to come.

Data was available for 32 African countries, however only one year of data (2013) was available, making trend analysis impossible. Of those countries with data, only six had a 'good' rating, meaning that more than 60 per cent of incidents were reported to the police, with Algeria having the highest overall reporting rate at 74 per cent. Six countries also received a 'poor' rating for this indicator, meaning that 30 per cent or less of all violent incidents were reported to the police. Togo, Benin, and Ghana had the lowest reporting rates for violent incidents, with less than one in four incidents being reported to the police.

TABLE 2.14: Five best and worst performing countries underreporting of violence

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
KAINK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Algeria	74
2	Mauritius	68
3	Zimbabwe	65
4	Botswana	64
5	Swaziland	64

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
32	Togo	20
31	Benin	21
30	Ghana	23
29	Madagascar	26
28	Niger	28

### 16.3.2 - Unsentenced Prisoners

Un-sentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

Source: UNODC

**Definition:** The Unsentenced Prisoners indicator looks at the percentage of total detainees who have not yet been sentenced. This does not include those who have been sentenced but are currently appealing their sentence. It does not take into account the length of pre-trial detention, and at this stage cannot be disaggregated by age or gender.







DATA AVAILABILITY

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Data is available for 146 countries, with 133 having at least two data points from 2005 to 2017, And 87 countries having five or more data points over this period. Values for this indicator vary greatly from country to country, with a low to high range of 3.7 per cent to 90.01 per cent. Twenty eight countries have a rate lower than 15 per cent, meaning that they are rated as 'good' by IEP. Sixty countries have a rate higher than 35 per cent, which is equates to a 'poor' rating. There are, however, several countries with significantly poorer values, most notably Libya, which had an un-sentenced detainees percentage of over 90 per cent in 2014, up from 48.3 per cent in 2007.

**TABLE 2.15:** Five best and worst performing countries – unsentenced prisoners

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Slovenia	3.717
2	Taiwan	5.161
3	Poland	6.054
4	Namibia	6.573
5	Rwanda	7.106

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
146	Libya	90.01
145	Bolivia	83.34
144	Paraguay	76.97
143	Bangladesh	75.84
142	Benin	74.90

**TABLE 2.16:** Five biggest improvements and deteriorations – unsentenced prisoners

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Lebanon	-46.58
2	Georgia	-41.45
3	Turkey	-40.74
4	Mozambique	-40.72
5	Madagascar	-32.85

	COUNTRY	
146	Libya	41.69
145	Sierra Leone	40.85
144	Senegal	33.25
143	Cambodia	28.39
142	Trinidad and Tobago	27.08

There were a number of other countries that had significant fluctuations in the percentage of un-sentenced detainees, with 86 countries reducing the rate, and 47 increasing it. Lebanon, Georgia, Turkey, and Mozambique all had falls of over 40 percentage points, while both Libya and Sierra Leone had an increase of over 40 percentage points.

> TARGET 16.4 BY 2030, SIGNIFICANTLY
REDUCE ILLICIT FINANCIAL AND ARMS
FLOWS, STRENGTHEN THE RECOVERY AND
RETURN OF STOLEN ASSETS AND COMBAT
ALL FORMS OF ORGANISED CRIME

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#### 16.4.1 - Illicit Financial Flows

Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)

Source: Global Financial Integrity

**Definition:** Illicit financial flows are measured in millions of nominal US dollars, and are defined as illegal capital outflows stemming from tax evasion, the proceeds of crime, corruption, and other illicit activity.







DATA AVAILABILITY

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Data for this indicator is taken from a report by Global Financial Integrity. The report looked at illicit financial flows from 2004 to 2013 in the developing world. Given this focus, data is only available for 59 countries. For those countries with data, four recorded outflows of greater than US\$900 million US dollars (Liberia, Uruguay, Moldova, and Senegal). The average level of outflows was approximately \$359 million dollars. It should be noted that this indicator measures total outflows, and as such is not transformed according to the size of a country's economy, making comparisons between countries invalid.

**TABLE 2.17:** Five best and worst performing countries – illicit financial flows

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Kosovo	0
2	Somalia	0
3	United Arab Emirates	0
4	Central African Republic	16
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
59	Armenia	983
58	Liberia	966
57	Uruguay	956
56	Moldova	908
55	Senegal	803

20

### 16.4.2 - Arms Tracking

Proportion of seized small arms and light weapons that are recorded and traced, in accordance with international standards and legal instruments

Source: UNODC

**Definition:** The official indicator description calls for small arms and light weapons to be not only recorded but also traced, in accordance with international standards. However, data for this indicator was taken from the UNODC Study on Firearms (2015), which has limited disaggregation of the data, and acknowledges the difficulties in tracing seizures if not found at crime scenes. Therefore, this indicator measures the annual rate of firearms seized by police per 100,000 people, rather than the percentage seized that are recorded and traced.







AVAILABILITY

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Data was only available for 31 countries, with 24 having at least two data points between 2010 and 2013. Of those with data, 17 recorded a seizure rate of less than ten firearms per 100,000 people. However, the rates for both Russia and Sweden are customs seizures only, rather the total of police recorded seizures.

**TABLE 2.18:** Five best and worst performing countries – arms tracking

ı	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
	1	Russia	0.000
	2	Romania	0.400
	3	Sweden	0.700
	4	Latvia	0.800
	5	France	1.300

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
31	El Salvador	122.70
30	Colombia	79.10
29	Uruguay	77.50
28	Montenegro	66.00
27	Finland	58.00

# > TARGET 16.5 SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY IN ALL THEIR FORMS

#### 16.5.1 - Government Corruption (Citizens)

Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months

**Source:** Transparency International, Global Corruption Barometer

**Definition:** While there is an official source for indicator 16.5.2 which looks at business dealing with government corruption, there is no corresponding official source for citizens. The Global Corruption Barometer, produced by Transparency International, has a very similar question which asks "Have you paid a bribe to any of the eight services listed in the past 12 months?". However, this only deals with actual instances of bribery, whereas the official indicator description asks for instances of paying a bribe or being asked to pay a bribe.







DATA AVAILABILITY INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Data is available for 56 per cent of countries, however, owing to changes in the way the question has been asked, comparable data is only available for one year (2013). Of the countries with data, 24 per cent have ratings of 'good' for this indicator, meaning that less than ten per cent of survey respondents paid a bribe to a government service in the last 12 months. There is considerable variation between countries in the prevalence of bribe payments to government officials, ranging from less than one per cent of respondents in Australia, Denmark, Finland, and Japan, up to 84 per cent of respondents in Sierra Leone.

**TABLE 2.19:** Five best and worst performing countries – government corruption (citizens)

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Australia	1
2	Denmark	1
3	Finland	1
4	Japan	1
5	Spain	2

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
92	Sierra Leone	84
91	Liberia	75
90	Yemen	74
89	Kenya	70
88	Zimbabwe	62

### 16.5.2 - Government Corruption (Business)

Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months

Source: World Bank, Enterprise Survey

**Definition:** The official data source for this indicator are the enterprise surveys which are carried out by the World Bank. However, the question asked in the enterprise survey does not exactly match the official indicator description, as the enterprise survey only asks whether the business was expected to provide a gift or formal payment to a public official, not whether there was an expectation and the bribe was subsequently paid.



Data for this indicator was available for 117 of 163 countries, with the data being collected sporadically from 2006 to 2016. No country has more than one year of data during this period, meaning that trend analysis is not possible.

As with indicator 16.5.1, there was considerable variation between countries, with three countries recording expectation of bribery rates for business at zero, and five countries recording rates of higher than 50 per cent. Yemen had the highest overall business corruption prevalence, with over 60 per cent of Yemeni businesses indicating that providing a gift or formal payment to a public official was expected. Sixty one countries received a rating of 'good' for this indicator, meaning that less than ten per cent of businesses felt that paying a bribe to a government official was expected.

**TABLE 2.20:** Five best and worst performing countries – government corruption (business)

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Eritrea	0.000
2	Estonia	0.000
3	Israel	0.000
4	Slovenia	0.100
5	Bhutan	0.300

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
117	Yemen	60.90
116	Cambodia	59.40
115	Liberia	55.30
114	Kyrgyz Republic	53.60
113	Democratic Republic of the Congo	51.00

### > TARGET 16.6 DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSPARENT INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS

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### 16.6.1 - Responsible Budget Spending

Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget code or similar)

**Source:** Public Expenditure and Financial Accountability (PEFA)

**Definition:** PEFA looks at whether actual government expenditure matches planned government budget expenditure, using a one to four scoring system. The closer a country is to matching actual with budgeted spending, the better the score. Being within five percent (either deficit or surplus) gets a score of 1, while being more than 15 per cent off gets the worst possible score of four. This is not an official indicator source, and does not allow for expenditure to be disaggregated by sector at this stage.



PEFA has data for 86 of 163 countries, with 54 countries having at least two data points over the past twelve years. Twenty five countries received the highest score of one, indicating expenditure within five per cent of the budgeted target. For the earliest year of available data, only 20 countries received a score of one. Similarly, the number of countries receiving the worst possible score of four has been declining, from 15 to 13.

**TABLE 2.21:** Five best and worst performing countries – satisfaction with public services

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Uzbekistan	91.00
2	Bhutan	89.50
3	Thailand	89.50
4	Switzerland	88.00
5	Singapore	85.50

### 16.6.2 - Satisfaction with Public Services

Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services

Source: Gallup World Poll

**Definition:** IEP has used the average of two questions from the Gallup World Poll to construct data for this indicator, both of which ask survey respondents how satisfied they are with two different public services (education and health care) in their local area. This was considered by IEP to be the best available source of proxy data, however, it is not explicitly concerned with satisfaction with the last experience of public services, nor does it cover every public service.







DATA AVAILABILITY

PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Data for this indicator was available for 156 of 163 countries, with 150 having at least two years of data, and 125 having five or more years of data. 41 countries were coded as 'good' by IEP for this indicator, meaning that the average level of satisfaction for both education and healthcare was over 70 per cent. Uzbekistan, Bhutan, Thailand, Switzerland, and Singapore all had average satisfaction ratings of over 85 per cent. Only 24 countries received a 'poor' rating, where the average satisfaction level was less than 40 per cent.

The greatest improvement in satisfaction with public services occurred in Tajikistan, which saw an increase in satisfaction of 24 percentage points. Countries with intense civil and political unrest saw a deterioration in satisfaction with public services. The greatest deterioration in satisfaction occurred in Tunisia, which saw its average satisfaction level fall from 75 per cent in 2009 to 34 per cent in 2015. Other sizeable deteriorations occurred in Sudan, Syria, Venezuela, and Morocco.

**TABLE 2.22:** Five biggest improvements and deteriorations-satisfaction with public services

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Tajikistan	24.00
2	Cote d' Ivoire	23.00
3	Kyrgyz Republic	21.50
4	Netherlands	21.00
5	Turkey	21.00

	COUNTRY	
156	Tunisia	-41.00
155	Sudan	-29.50
154	Syria	-26.00
153	Venezuela	-22.00
152	Morocco	-20.50

### > TARGET 16.7 ENSURE RESPONSIVE, INCLUSIVE, PARTICIPATORY AND REPRESENTATIVE DECISION-MAKING AT ALL LEVELS

#### 16.7.1 - Representative Politics

Proportions of positions (by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups) in public institutions (national and local legislatures, public service, and judiciary) compared to national distributions

•••••

**Source:** Varieties of Democracy (VDEM) Variable 2.19 - Equal Access Index

**Definition:** As there is currently no official indicator source for 16.7.1, IEP is using the 'Equal Access Index' from the Varieties of Democracy (VDEM) database. This indicator looks at the distribution of power by socioeconomic status, social grouping, and gender, where a score of 1 indicates a country with the most equal access to power. This is a proxy measure that best matches the official indicator description compared to other proxy indicators that look at a single factor (for example, the percentage of women parliament).







DATA AVAILABILITY

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Data availability is very strong for this indicator, with 161 countries having available data, and all 161 having at least five years' worth of data as well. However it is a qualitatively constructed score and not analogous to a survey instrument like many of the other indicators in SDG16.

**TABLE 2.23:** Five best and worst performing countries – representative politics

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Norway	0.99
2	Denmark	0.98
3	Switzerland	0.97
4	Finland	0.96
5	Iceland	0.96

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
161	Turkmenistan	0.10
160	South Sudan	0.11
159	Tajikistan	0.11
158	Saudi Arabia	0.14
157	Azerbaijan	0.15

Forty three countries have a score of higher than 0.8, which means they receive a rating of 'good' for this indicator. Norway, Denmark, Switzerland, Finland, and Iceland all have scores of higher than 0.95, indicating a very equal access to power across socioeconomic status, ethnicity, and gender. There are 36 countries that receive a rating of 'poor', as they have a score lower than 0.45. Five countries have a score of 0.15 or lower, with Turkmenistan having the most unequal access to power overall, followed by South Sudan, Tajikistan, Saudi Arabia, and Azerbaijan.

Data is available for 161 countries for every year between 2005 and 2016. Over that period, there was a roughly equal split between countries that trended towards a more and less equal distribution of power. The two largest movements overall occurred in North Africa, with Tunisia and Libya seeing large improvements in their indicator scores over that period.

TABLE 2.24: Five biggest improvements and deteriorationsrepresentative politics

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Tunisia	0.48
2	Libya	0.41
3	Guinea-Bissau	0.23
4	Nigeria	0.20
5	Central African Republic	0.18

RANK	COUNTRY	
161	Azerbaijan	-0.28
160	Iraq	-0.28
159	Papua New Guinea	-0.25
158	Haiti	-0.22
157	India	-0.20

### 16.7.2 -Inclusive Decision Making

Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group

Source: Varieties of Democracy (VDEM) - Vertical Accountability Index

**Definition:** The official indicator description calls for an indicator that surveys the population on their belief in the inclusiveness and responsiveness of the political decision making process. As comparable survey data for enough countries is not available, IEP has used the VDEM Vertical Accountability Index as proxy measure of inclusive decision making. The Vertical Accountability Index captures the extent to which citizens have the power to hold the government accountable, which is much more likely to lead to inclusive decision making. It is another qualitatively constructed indicator and not based on an actual survey instrument.







**INDICATOR** PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR **TRENDS** 

Data is available for 161 countries of the 163 included in the report. All 161 of those countries have data on this indicator for every year from 2005 to 2016. 62 per cent of countries receive a rating of 'good' from IEP on this indicator, with countries from four different regions being ranked amongst the top ten best performing countries on this indicator. There are just nine countries that receive a rating of 'poor' for this indicator, which is gained by having a score worse than -0.45. Saudi Arabia, Eritrea, Qatar, China, and Syria are the countries with the lowest levels of vertical accountability in government.

### 16.9.1 - Birth Registration

Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age

Source: UNICEF

**Definition:** Number of children under age of five whose births are reported as being registered with the relevant national civil authorities divided by the total number of children under the age of five in the population.







ΠΔΤΔ **AVAILABILITY** 

**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** 

INDICATOR TRENDS

Birth registration data is available for 143 countries, collected between 2006 and 2015. However, no country has more than one data point for this period, and thus no trend analysis can be conducted. Of the 143 countries, 65 have a birth registration of 99 per cent or higher, with a further 20 countries having rates higher than 90 per cent. At the other end of the scale, only 19 countries have a birth registration rate of less than 50 per cent, with only Somalia, Malawi, and Ethiopia having a rate lower than ten per cent.

TABLE 2.25: Five worst performing countries - birth registration

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
143	Somalia	3.00
142	Malawi	6.00
141	Ethiopia	7.00
140	Zambia	11.00
139	Chad	12.00

> TARGET 16.10 ENSURE PUBLIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND PROTECT FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

### 16.10.1 - Violence Against Journalists

Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months

.....

**Source:** Committee to Protect Journalists, Frontline Defenders

**Definition:** Comparable data is only available for the number of journalists and human rights defenders killed, with data on trade unionists being unavailable. Furthermore, data on torture and arbitrary detention is not available.







INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



INDICATOR TRENDS

Data was available for 48 countries, with 26 of those having at least two years of data. All of the countries with data recorded at least one violent death of a human rights defender or journalist. Those without data therefore may have had zero deaths, or may not have had sufficient information to determine whether any journalists or human rights defenders had been killed.

Forty one of the 48 countries with data recorded less than ten deaths. Only two countries (Colombia and Brazil) recorded more than fifty deaths. Four of the five countries with the most deaths are in the South American or Central American and Caribbean region, with the Philippines being the only exception.

**TABLE 2.26:** Five worst performing countries – violence against journalists

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
48	Colombia	90
47	Brazil	66
46	Philippines	38
45	Honduras	33
44	Mexico	31

### 16.10.2 - Public Access to Information

Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information

Source: World Justice Project

**Definition:** IEP uses the Right to Information domain for the World Justice Project's Open Government Index. A separate methodology matching the official indicator description has been developed, however, no data has been collected in accordance with this methodology as of 2017. The right to information domain is scored from zero to one, where one is equal to the best possible score.







INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



INDICATOR TRENDS

Data exists for 102 countries, with 100 of those having data for both 2015 and 2016, allowing for limited trend analysis. Only four countries are rated as 'good' on this indicator, meaning they have a score of over 0.8, with 57 countries being rated as 'fair', and 41 rated as 'poor'. The top three with the best right to information scores are all Nordic countries, and New Zealand is the only country in the top ten from outside of Europe. Egypt and Uzbekistan are the two countries with the worst indicator scores by a considerable margin.

**TABLE 2.27:** Five best and worst performing countries – public access to information

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Sweden	0.94
2	Norway	0.83
3	Finland	0.80
4	Netherlands	0.80
5	Denmark	0.79

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
102	Egypt	0.11
101	Uzbekistan	0.19
100	Venezuela	0.26
99	Vietnam	0.31
98	Afghanistan	0.31

**TABLE 2.28:** Five biggest improvements and deteriorationspublic access to information

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	India	0.15
2	Jamaica	0.14
3	Romania	0.13
4	Singapore	0.11
5	China	0.10

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
102	Egypt	-0.30
101	Ecuador	-0.15
100	Cambodia	-0.14
99	Venezuela	-0.12
98	Vietnam	-0.12

25

> TARGET 16.A STRENGTHEN RELEVANT
NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING
THROUGH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION,
FOR BUILDING CAPACITY AT ALL LEVELS, IN
PARTICULAR IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES,
TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AND COMBAT
TERRORISM AND CRIME

### 16.a.1 - Human Rights Institutions

Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles

Source: OHCHR

**Definition:** The Human Rights Institutions indicator looks at whether countries are in compliance with the Paris Principles, which cover five areas related to human rights monitoring by official institutions. A country in full compliance will receive a rating of 'good', countries which are partially compliant or for whom not enough information is available receive the middle rating, and those countries not in compliance with the Paris Principles receive a rating of 'poor'.



**AVAILABILITY** 





INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

Data for the Human Rights Institutions indicator is available for 119 countries, although there is no trend data. Of the countries with data for this indicator, 74 are fully compliant with the Paris Principles, 30 are partially compliant, and only five (Switzerland, Romania, Madagascar, Iran, and Benin) are not compliant.

### 6.B PROMOTE AND ENFORCE NON-DISCRIMINATORY LAWS AND POLICIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

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#### 16.b.1 - Discrimination

Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law

Source: Eurobarometer

**Definition:** As with other survey based indicators with no official data source, there are multiple possible sources and proxy indicators that cover some aspect of the official indicator definition, however, they are generally only harmonized for a small percentage of countries. IEP used a question from the Eurobarometer survey, worded as follows: "In the past 12 months have you personally felt discriminated against or harassed on one or more of the following grounds: Ethnic origin, sexual orientation, disability, age, religion or belief, gender?".







DATA AVAILABILITY INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR TRENDS

As Eurobarometer only surveys European countries, data was only available for 26 of the 163 countries included in the report. Of those countries with data, just two were rated as 'good' by IEP, meaning that less than 15 per cent of respondents felt like they had been discriminated against in the last year. Greece had the lowest percentage of people reporting that they felt discriminated against (11 per cent), with Slovenia and Poland also having a relatively low rate (15 per cent). Croatia had the highest level of reported discrimination (33 per cent), and was the only country in Europe to have a 'poor' rating. Despite their relatively high levels of both positive and negative peace, Australia, Slovakia, and Sweden were all ranked in the bottom five countries.

**TABLE 2.29:** Five best and worst performing countries – discrimination

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Greece	11
2	Slovenia	13
3	Poland	15
4	Bulgaria	16
5	Latvia	16

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
26	Croatia	33
25	Austria	29
24	Slovakia	27
23	Romania	26
22	Sweden	25

# **SECTION 3**COUNTRY PROGRESS REPORTS



# ASIA-PACIFIC: **AUSTRALIA**

12/163

\$2097

24,357,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Australia has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

# INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

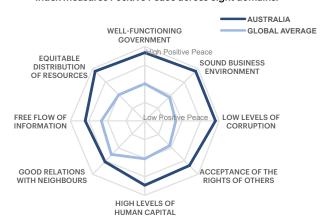
### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.98	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	•	2015	•
1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.4	•	2015	•
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	80	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.84	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.60	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2014	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
).2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.65	•	2016	•
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: CAMBODIA

**89/163** 

\$287

15,776,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Cambodia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

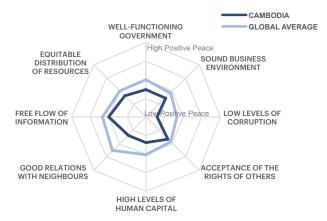
### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.84	•	2011	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.3000	•	2005	
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	58.2	•	2014	<b>4</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	57	•	2013	
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	59.4	•	2016	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	85	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.40	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.30	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	73	•	2014	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.32	•	2016	•
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: CHINA

116/163

\$517

1,378,980,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



China has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

# INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



3 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

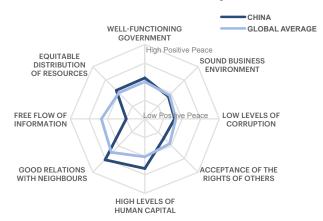
### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.74	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	197	•	2016	•
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	75	•	2013	<b>^</b>
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.9	•	2012	
5.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	•	2013	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.61	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.22	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.63	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
5.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: INDONESIA

52/163

\$248

258,802,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Indonesia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

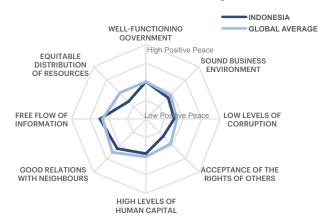
### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.50	•	2014	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	90	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	79	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	33.2	•	2015	<b>^</b>
ŀ.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	•	2013	
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.1	•	2015	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2012	<b>^</b>
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	79	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.71	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	69	•	2013	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	•	2016	<b>^</b>
ı.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

31

# ASIA-PACIFIC: **JAPAN**

10/163

\$1212

126,804,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Japan has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



8 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

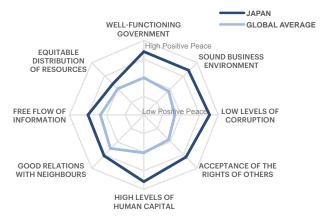
### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.31	•	2014	<b>^</b>
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	70	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	Ψ.
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	11.5	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	•	2013	
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.87	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.37	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2014	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.72	•	2016	•
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: **LAOS**

52/163

\$403

7,163,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Laos has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

# INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

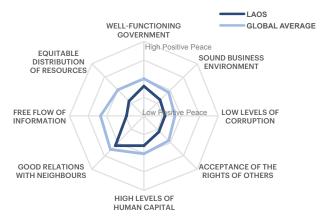
### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.87	• •	2015	↑ ↑
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	75	•	2012	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	76	•	2012	
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	664	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.6	•	2016	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2010	
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	70	•	2012	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.48	•	2016	<b>1</b>
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.45	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	75	•	2012	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: MALAYSIA

29/163

\$1156

31,716,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Malaysia has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

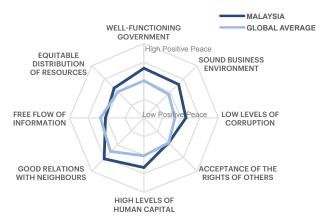
### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.92	•	2010	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	22.7	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	21.9	•	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	77	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.57	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, \ however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

GoodFair

Poor

### **ASIA-PACIFIC: MONGOLIA**

46/163

3,014,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA** 

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA **AVAILABILITY**



Mongolia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



3 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

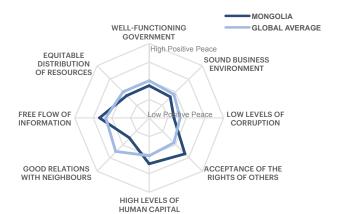
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE **RATING** LATEST YEAR **TREND** 

16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.23	•	2015	<b>1</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	47	•	2014		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.6	•	2015	<b>^</b>	INDICATOR
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	148	•	2013		PERFORMANCE
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	45	•	2013		. F.i.
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	25.8	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2015		<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	•	2016	•	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.95	•	2016	<b>4</b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2013		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.52	•	2016	•	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: **MYANMAR**

104/163

\$384

52,254,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Myanmar has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

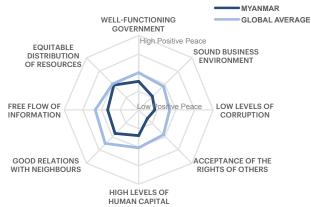
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.42	•	2015	Ψ.	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	938	•	2016	•	
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	79	•	2015	•	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.8	•	2009	<b>^</b>	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	684	•	2013		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	26.7	•	2016		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2012		
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	69	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.51	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	•	2016	<b></b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	72	•	2010		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015		
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.38	•	2016	•	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## ASIA-PACIFIC: **NEW ZEALAND**

2/163

\$1511

4,712,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



New Zealand has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

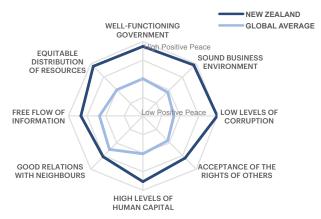
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	\/ALLIE	DATING	LATEOT VEAR	TREND
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.91	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	64	•	2015	•
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	•	2013	
.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	82	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.93	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.44	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2006	
3.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.78	•	2016	•
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: NORTH KOREA

150/163

\$381

25,162,117

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



North Korea has data for 5 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



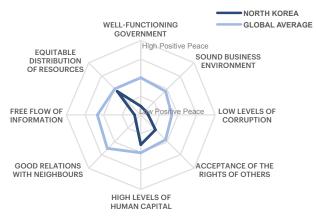
3 of the 5 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 5 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
# 16.1.1	Indicator  Intentional Homicide			RATING		
		per 100,000	4.41		2015	<b>↑</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
5.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
6.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
5.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.33	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.46	•	2016	•
5.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2009	
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
5.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
5.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## ASIA-PACIFIC: PAPUA NEW GUINEA

97/163

\$173

7,911,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Papua New Guinea has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



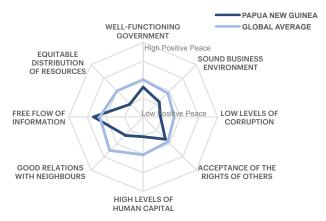
1 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



0 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.42	•	2010	Ψ.
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
I	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	37.8	•	2015	•
l	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	472	•	2013	
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	27	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.3	•	2015	
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2013	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.40	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.60	•	2016	•
.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## ASIA-PACIFIC: **PHILIPPINES**

138/163

**\$749** 

104,195,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Philippines has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

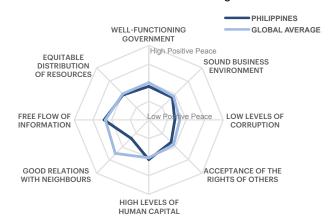
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.84	•	2014	•
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1363	•	2016	•
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	62	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	•
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	5.0000	•	2008	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	64.1	•	2014	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.4	•	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2016	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	83	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.49	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.88	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	90	•	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	38	•	2015	•
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.59	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^*$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

40

SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## ASIA-PACIFIC: SINGAPORE

21/163

\$4015

5,591,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Singapore has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



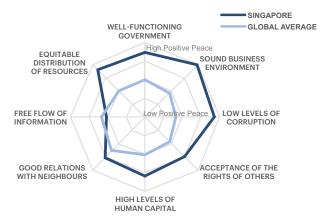
6 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.25	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
	Safe Walking Alone	%	92	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Violence Against Children	%	*			
!	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.5	•	2015	•
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	86	•	2015	<b>^</b>
l	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.64	•	2016	
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.97	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.69	•	2016	<b>^</b>
l	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# ASIA-PACIFIC: **SOUTH KOREA**

47/163

\$1570

50,823,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



South Korea has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



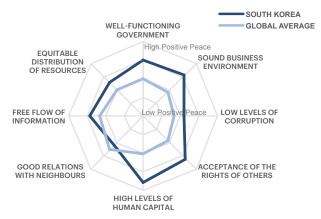
4 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	DATING	LATECT VEAR	TREND
<u>"</u>	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR		RATING	LATEST YEAR	
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.74	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	68	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	35.7	•	2015	•
.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	•	2016	•
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.41	•	2016	•
6.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.71	•	2016	•
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## ASIA-PACIFIC: **TAIWAN**

40/163

\$1871

23,551,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Taiwan has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



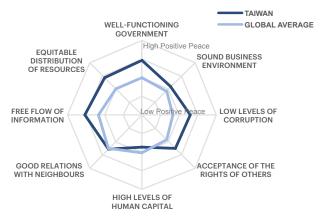
7 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.82	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
6.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	5.2	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	•	2013	
.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	75	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.88	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.36	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### ASIA-PACIFIC: **THAILAND**

120/163

**\$922** 

68,981,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA** 

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA **AVAILABILITY**



Thailand has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.51	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	553	•	2016	•
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	18	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.7	•	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	90	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.57	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.11	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.51	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## ASIA-PACIFIC: TIMOR-LESTE

53/163

**\$152** 

1,188,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Timor-Leste has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



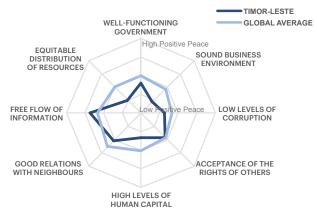
4 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.69	•	2010	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
5.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
5.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
6.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	2.0000	•	2010	
5.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.8	•	2015	<b></b>
.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	23	•	2013	
5.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.5	•	2015	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2014	
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	•
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.00	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.9.1	Birth Registration	%	55	•	2010	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## ASIA-PACIFIC: **VIETNAM**

59/163

\$451

92,637,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Vietnam has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

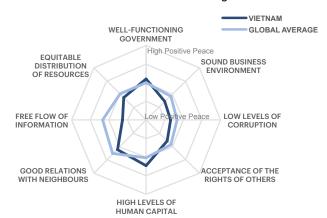
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.52	•	2011	<b>4</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	•	2014	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	68	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	•
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.6	•	2015	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	30	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	21.7	•	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.60	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.33	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.31	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^*$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: COSTA RICA

89/163

\$287

4,900,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Costa Rica has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



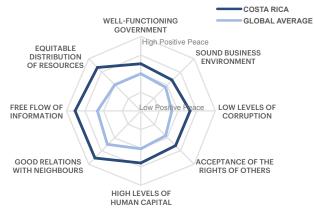
8 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.77	•	2015	Ψ.
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	46	•	2011	
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
1.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.6	•	2010	
5.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	73	•	2015	•
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.86	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.68	•	2016	<b>^</b>
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.68	•	2016	<b>^</b>
ı.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: CUBA

88/163

\$2449

11,392,168

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Cuba has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



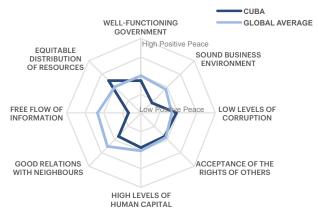
5 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



ш	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	DATING	LATEOTYFAR	TOFNO
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.72	•	2011	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	51	•	2006	
6.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	36	•	2014	
6.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	
6.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
6.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
6.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
6.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	69	•	2006	
6.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.83	•	2016	<b>^</b>
6.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.18	•	2016	<b>^</b>
6.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2014	
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
6.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
6.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
5.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

### CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:

**DOMINICAN REPUBLIC** 

99/163

\$1540

10,088,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Dominican Republic has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

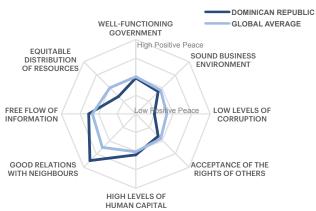
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	17.39	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	36	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	63	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	8.0000	•	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	53.7	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	6.9000	•	2013	•
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	11.0	•	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2012	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.57	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.74	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	88	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.56	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

NDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

### CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:

**EL SALVADOR** 

115/163

\$2622

6,146,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



El Salvador has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

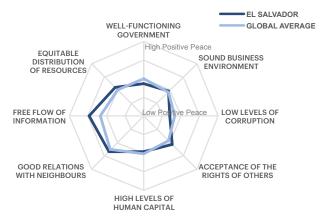
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	108.64	MATINO	2015	₩ .
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	36	•	2015	•
.1	Violence Against Children	%	52	•	2014	
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	7.0000	•	2008	
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.9	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	122.7000	•	2012	<b>^</b>
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.3	•	2016	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2013	<b>^</b>
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.53	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.05	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2014	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.51	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: **GUATEMALA**

117/163

**\$1248** 

16,673,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA **AVAILABILITY**



Guatemala has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

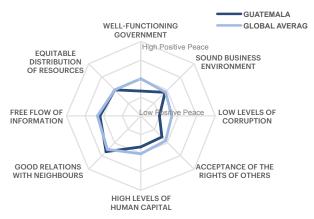
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



6 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	31.21	RATING	2014	TREND  ♠
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0		2011	•
3	Victims of Violence	%	*	•		
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	51	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Violence Against Children	%	*		2013	TF
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0		2014	•
	<u> </u>	• •		•		•
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	3.0000	•	2009	
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.3	•	2013	•
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	28.5000	•	2013	•
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.2	•	2010	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2013	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	•	2015	•
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.50	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.24	•	2016	<b>^</b>
).1	Birth Registration	%	97	•	2009	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.55	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

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SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017

## CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: **HAITI**

83/163

\$150

10,848,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Haiti has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



1 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS

16 b 1

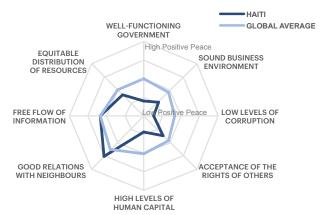
Discrimination



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



**INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING** LATEST YEAR TREND Intentional Homicide 10.04 2012 16.1.1 per 100,000 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths Total 0 2010 4 16.1.3 Victims of Violence % Safe Walking Alone 16.1.4 % 49 2015 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 85 2012 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 10.0000 2012 Underreporting of Violence 16.3.1 % 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 70.9 2015 16.4.1 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 130 2013 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 Government Corruption (Citizens) % 16.5.2 Government Corruption (Business) % 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending 2 Score (1-4) 2012 Satisfaction with Public Services 16.6.2 % 29 2015 Representative Politics 16.7.1 Score (0-1) 0.22 2016 16.7.2 Inclusive Decision Making Score (0-1) 2016 0.51 Birth Registration % 2012 16.9.1 16.10.1 Violence Against Journalists Total 2014 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) 16.a.1 Human Rights Institutions Score (1-3) 2017

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: **HONDURAS**

106/163

\$1716

8,203,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Honduras has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

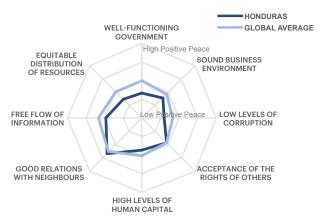
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#						
	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	63.75	•	2015	•
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	6.0000	•	2012	
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	55.8	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.9	•	2010	
5.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2013	•
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.61	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.70	•	2016	•
).1	Birth Registration	%	94	•	2012	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	33	•	2015	•
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: **JAMAICA**

92/163

\$156

2,829,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Jamaica has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

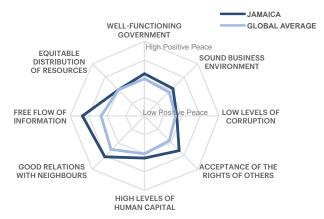
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	43.21	KATINO	2015	↑ ↑
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		•
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	65	•	2014	Α
1	Violence Against Children	%	85	•	2011	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	11.0000	•	2008	
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	20.9	•	2015	•
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	636	•	2013	
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
l	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	17.9	•	2010	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2007	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	•	2014	•
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.92	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.41	•	2016	<b>1</b>
).1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.62	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
ĺ	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: **MEXICO**

142/163

\$2163

122,273,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Mexico has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

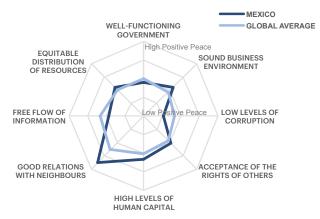
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	16.35	•	2015	•
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	39917	•	2016	•
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	7.2000	•	2013	•
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	33	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.6	•	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	49	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.63	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.09	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	93	•	2015	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	31	•	2015	•
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.64	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

NDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

■ Fair

## CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: **NICARAGUA**

74/163

\$156

6,342,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Nicaragua has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

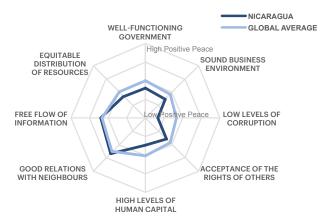
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



# IN	IDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1 In	itentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.49	•	2012	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2 Co	onflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3 Vi	ictims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4 Sa	afe Walking Alone	%	56	•	2015	•	
16.2.1 Vi	iolence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2 Hi	uman Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014		
16.2.3 Se	exual Violence Against Girls	%	7.0000	•	2007		
16.3.1 Uı	nderreporting of Violence	%	*				INIDIO
16.3.2 Uı	nsentenced Prisoners	%	11.5	•	2012	<b>^</b>	INDIC
16.4.1 Ill	licit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFC
16.4.2 Ar	rms Tracking	per 100,000	*				• God
.6.5.1 Go	overnment Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
6.5.2 Go	overnment Corruption (Business)	%	4.3	•	2010		- Faii
16.6.1 Re	esponsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poo</li></ul>
16.6.2 Sa	ntisfaction with Public Services	%	70	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.7.1 Re	epresentative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.55	•	2016	•	
16.7.2 In	clusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.28	•	2016	•	
16.9.1 Bi	irth Registration	%	85	•	2012		
16.10.1 Vi	iolence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2 Pu	ublic Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	•	
16.a.1 H	uman Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
16.b.1 Di	iscrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: **PANAMA**

49/163

\$2307

4,086,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Panama has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

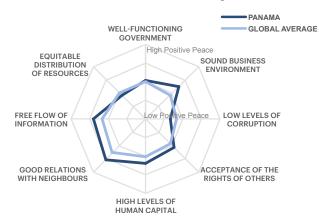
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.38	•	2015	<b>₩</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	45	•	2013	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	56.4	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	45.8000	•	2013	•
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.7	•	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.26	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	•	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.54	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

Poor

### CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:

### **TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO**

97/163

\$4797

1,364,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**



Trinidad and Tobago has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

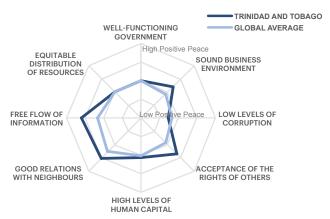
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	30.88	•	2015	•
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	57	•	2013	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	77	•	2006	
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	68.8	•	2015	•
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	31.2000	•	2013	<b>^</b>
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.7	•	2010	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2008	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	•	2013	•
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.78	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.21	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	97	•	2006	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.55	•	2016	
<b>.</b> .1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **ALBANIA**

57/163

\$848

2,885,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Albania has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

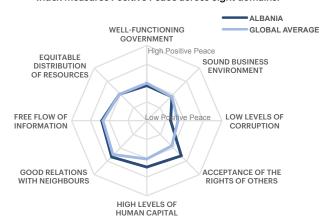
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.28	RATING	2015	TREND
		•		_	2013	Т
2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
	Victims of Violence	%	*			
	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Violence Against Children	%	77		2009	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	49.2		2015	•
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	123	•	2013	
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2012	<b>^</b>
	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.77	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.75	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2009	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
).2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	•	2016	•
l	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: AUSTRIA

4/163

\$1369

8,691,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Austria has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



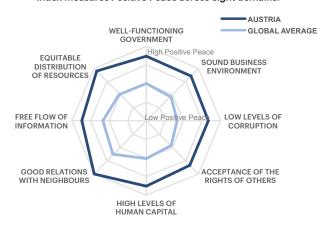
8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.51	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	81	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.1	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	83	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.85	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.68	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	29	•	2015	•

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

# EUROPE: **BELGIUM**

19/163

\$2434

11,332,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Belgium has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



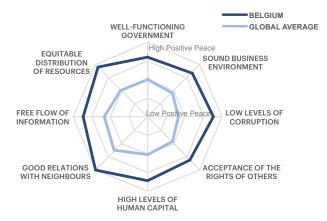
8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.95	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
	Safe Walking Alone	%	70	•	2015	
	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	4	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
!	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	85	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.94	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.52	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.70	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
l	Discrimination	%	19	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### **EUROPE:**

### **BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

84/163

\$897

3,854,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Bosnia and Herzegovina has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



8 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

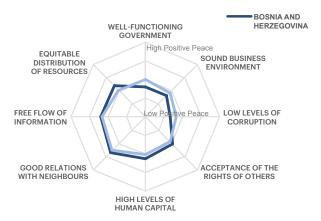
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.50	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2007	<b>^</b>
3	Victims of Violence	%	*	•		
	Safe Walking Alone	%	72	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Violence Against Children	%	55		2012	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	20	•	2013	
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	28	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	7.8	•	2013	
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2014	
	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.65	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.90	•	2016	•
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2006	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	•	2016	•
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

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SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017

## EUROPE: **BULGARIA**

28/163

\$1389

7,114,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Bulgaria has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



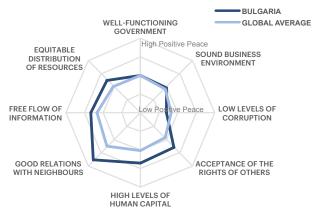
9 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.80	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.3	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	8	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.4	•	2013	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	42	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.83	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.21	•	2016	<b>^</b>
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.47	•	2016	•
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
b.1	Discrimination	%	16	•	2015	4

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: CROATIA

31/163

\$1395

4,204,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Croatia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



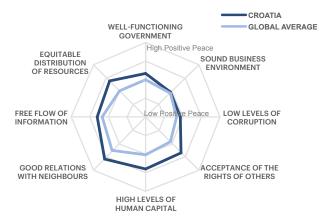
6 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.87	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	4	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.5	•	2013	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
5.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	•	2015	•
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.69	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.38	•	2016	<b>^</b>
9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.60	•	2016	•
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	33	•	2015	

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: CYPRUS

64/163

\$8603

851,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Cyprus has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

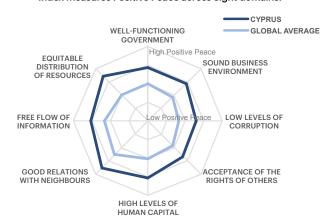
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.29	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	70	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2011	<b>^</b>
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	20.1	•	2015	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	19	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	55	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.81	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.27	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	21	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## EUROPE: CZECH REPUBLIC

6/163

\$1668

10,561,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Czech Republic has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



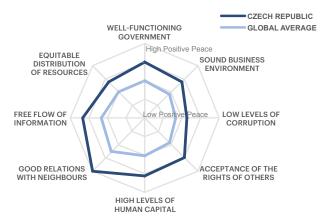
9 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



# 11	NDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1 Iı	ntentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.75	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2 C	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3 V	victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4 S	afe Walking Alone	%	70	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1 V	iolence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2 H	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.3 S	exual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1 U	Inderreporting of Violence	%	*				INDIOAT
16.3.2 U	Jusentenced Prisoners	%	9.4	•	2015	<b>^</b>	INDICAT
16.4.1 Il	llicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFORI
16.4.2 A	arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1 G	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	15	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2 G	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.5	•	2013		• Fall
16.6.1 R	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2 S	latisfaction with Public Services	%	74	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.7.1 R	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2 Iı	nclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.53	•	2016	Ψ.	
16.9.1 B	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011		
16.10.1 V	iolence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2 P	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	•	
16.a.1 H	Iuman Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
16.b.1 D	Discrimination	%	25	•	2015	•	

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **DENMARK**

5/163

\$1452

5,683,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Denmark has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



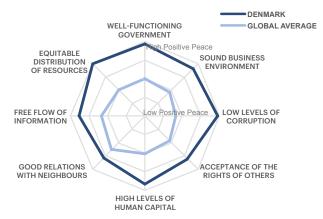
9 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



:	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.99	RATING	2015	I KEND
.2		Total		_	2013	•
	Conflict Related Deaths		0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	85	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	29.0	•	2015	•
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
l	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	82	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.98	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	•	2016	•
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.79	•	2016	<b>^</b>
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	20	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **ESTONIA**

36/163

\$1830

1,312,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Estonia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



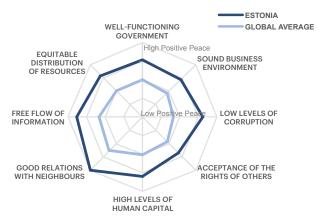
8 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.20	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	67	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
5.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
5.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.8	•	2015	•
5.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	1.6000	•	2011	
.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	6	•	2013	
.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.0	•		
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	•	2016	Ψ.
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.68	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.76	•	2016	ψ.
5.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.b.1	Discrimination	%	18	•	2015	<b>4</b>

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **FINLAND**

17/163

\$1939

5,500,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Finland has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



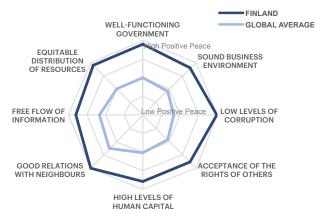
10 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#						
	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	86	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.5	•	2015	•
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	58.0000	•	2013	<b>^</b>
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	•	2013	
!	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.96	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.58	•	2016	<b>^</b>
1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
).2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.80	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	18	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# EUROPE: FRANCE

51/163

\$2369

64,569,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



France has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

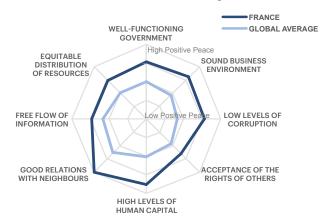
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.58	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.2	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	1.3000	•	2011	
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
5.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.64	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	9	•	2015	
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.76	•	2016	<b>^</b>
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
b.1	Discrimination	%	24	•	2015	Ψ.

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### **EUROPE**: **GERMANY**

16/163

\$1941

82,571,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**



Germany has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

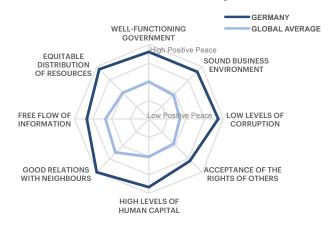
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



6 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.85	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
	Safe Walking Alone	%	75	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Violence Against Children	%	*			
	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.8	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.94	•	2016	•
	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.50	•	2016	•
	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011	
.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.76	•	2016	<b>^</b>
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
	Discrimination	%	18	•	2015	•

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: GREECE

73/163

\$1574

10,835,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Greece has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



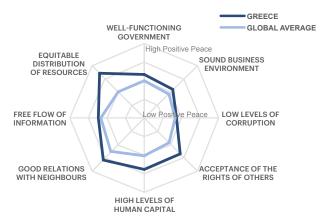
7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.85	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
5.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	•	2015	•
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
5.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
5.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.3	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
5.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	22	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	44	•	2015	•
.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.94	•	2016	•
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.48	•	2016	•
5.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2010	
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.61	•	2016	•
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
6.b.1	Discrimination	%	11	•	2015	•

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### **EUROPE**: **HUNGARY**

15/163

\$1392

9,835,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**



Hungary has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



7 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

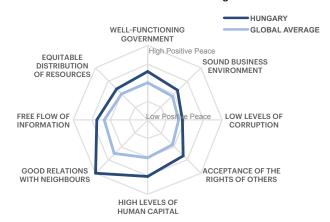
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



# INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1 Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.48	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3 Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone	%	53	•	2015	•
16.2.1 Violence Against Children	%	*			
6.2.2 Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	<b>^</b>
6.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
6.3.1 Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
6.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.6	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.4.1 Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
5.4.2 Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	•	2013	
5.5.2 Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.1	•	2013	
.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services	%	54	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.7.1 Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.83	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.7.2 Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.19	•	2016	<b>4</b>
6.9.1 Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
6.10.1 Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
6.10.2 Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.49	•	2016	•
6.a.1 Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1 Discrimination	%	24	•	2015	•
0 11 1		1 211 6	.1 37 .: 10:	.: 1000 .1	

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RFORMANCE

## EUROPE: ICELAND

1/163

\$1301

336,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Iceland has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



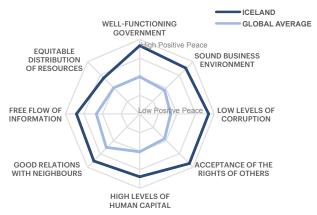
8 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.91	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	78	•	2013	<b>1</b>
6.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
6.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
6.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
6.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
6.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	8.6	•	2013	<b>^</b>
6.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
5.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
5.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	78	•	2013	•
6.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.96	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.46	•	2016	•
6.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
5.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
6.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
6.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# EUROPE: IRELAND

10/163

\$2304

4,675,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Ireland has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



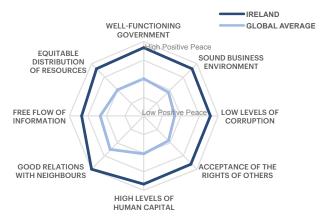
8 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



:	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.64	RATING	2015	TREND
		• •		•	2013	Т
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0			
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.8	•	2015	•
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.85	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.35	•	2016	•
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	24	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **ITALY**

38/163

\$1774

61,151,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Italy has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

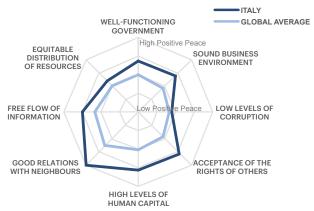
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.78	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	59	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*	•		
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0		2015	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
ŀ.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	5	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	52	•	2015	•
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.90	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2007	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.60	•	2016	<b>^</b>
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
	Discrimination	%	25	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

76

# EUROPE: **KOSOVO**

76/163

\$892

1,836,535

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Kosovo has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

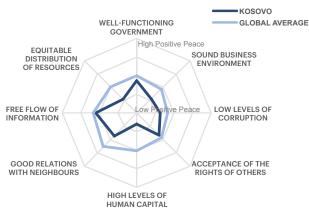
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HOWIAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	76	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.8	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	0	•		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	16	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.2	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2016	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	<b></b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.78	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## EUROPE: **LATVIA**

32/163

\$1539

1,976,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Latvia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



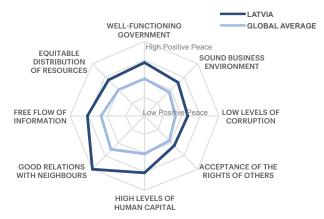
7 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



INDICATOR  DENOMINATOR  VALUE  RATING  LATEST YEAR  TREND  Intentional Homicide  per 100,000  4.11  0  Conflict Related Deaths  Total  0  Victims of Violence  %  *  Safe Walking Alone  %  62  0  2015  ↑  Violence Against Children  %  *  Human Trafficking  per 100,000  0  2015  ↓  Sexual Violence Against Girls  %  *  Underreporting of Violence  %  31.5  2015  Illicit Financial Flows  US\$ (Millions)
Conflict Related Deaths  Total  0  Victims of Violence  %  Safe Walking Alone  %  62  2015  Violence Against Children  %  *  Human Trafficking  per 100,000  0  2015  ↓  Sexual Violence Against Girls  %  *  Underreporting of Violence  %  31.5  2015
Victims of Violence % *   Safe Walking Alone % 62 • 2015 ↑   Violence Against Children % *   Human Trafficking per 100,000 0 • 2015 ↓   Sexual Violence Against Girls % *   Underreporting of Violence % *   Unsentenced Prisoners % 31.5 • 2015
Safe Walking Alone % 62 • 2015 ↑  Violence Against Children % *  Human Trafficking per 100,000 0 • 2015 ↓  Sexual Violence Against Girls % *  Underreporting of Violence % *  Unsentenced Prisoners % 31.5 • 2015
Violence Against Children % *   Human Trafficking per 100,000 0 • 2015 ↓   Sexual Violence Against Girls % *   Underreporting of Violence % *   Unsentenced Prisoners % 31.5 • 2015
Human Trafficking per 100,000 0 • 2015 •  Sexual Violence Against Girls
Sexual Violence Against Girls % * Underreporting of Violence % * Unsentenced Prisoners % 31.5 • 2015
Underreporting of Violence
Unsentenced Prisoners % 31.5 • 2015
Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) *
Arms Tracking per 100,000 0.8000 ● 2013 <b>♦</b>
Government Corruption (Citizens) % 19 • 2013
Government Corruption (Business) % 2.3 • 2013
Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) *
Satisfaction with Public Services % 57 • 2015
Representative Politics Score (0-1) 0.85 • 2016
Inclusive Decision Making Score (0-1) 1.44 • 2016
Birth Registration % 100 • 2013
Violence Against Journalists Total *
Public Access to Information Score (0-1) *
Human Rights Institutions Score (1-3) 1 • 2017
Discrimination % 16 ● 2015 <b>↓</b>

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### EUROPE: **LITHUANIA**

37/163

\$2043

2,871,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Lithuania has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

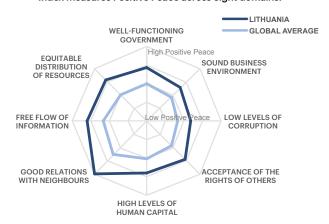
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.98	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	53	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	•
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.7	•	2015	<b>1</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	6.8000	•	2013	<b></b>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	26	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.8	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	•	2015	<b>1</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.47	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	19	•	2015	•

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# EUROPE: **MACEDONIA (FYR)**

102/163

\$1156

2,073,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Macedonia (FYR) has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



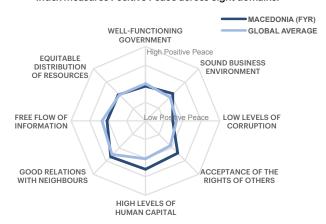
7 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



	MIDIOATOR	DENIGRATION		DATING		TOTAL
	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.59	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2008	<b>^</b>
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	65	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	69	•	2011	
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.2	•	2015	•
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	516	•	2013	
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	5.3000	•	2013	•
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	17	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	3.9	•	2013	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2015	•
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	55	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.58	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.93	•	2016	<b>^</b>
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.63	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### **EUROPE**: **MONTENEGRO**

67/163

\$1562

623,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**



Montenegro has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

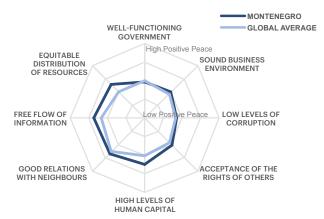
#### **INDICATOR** TRENDS



4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



‡	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.72	•	2015	•
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Violence Against Children	%	69	•	2013	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.3	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	257	•	2013	
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	66.0000	•	2013	<b>^</b>
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
?	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.3	•	2013	
l	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2013	
:	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.54	•	2016	•
	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.37	•	2016	•
	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2013	
.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

81

# EUROPE: **NETHERLANDS**

19/163

\$2216

17,030,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Netherlands has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



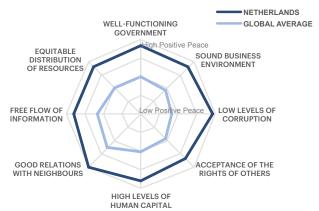
8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



				Homair Gai	TAL .
# INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1 Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.61	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		<b>^</b>
6.1.3 Victims of Violence	%	*			
6.1.4 Safe Walking Alone	%	81	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.2.1 Violence Against Children	%	*			
5.2.2 Human Trafficking	per 100,000	9	•	2014	•
6.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Gir	rls %	*			
6.3.1 Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
6.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners	%	25.2	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.4.1 Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
3.4.2 Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.5.1 Government Corruption (C	itizens) %	*			
5.2 Government Corruption (B	usiness) %	*			
6.6.1 Responsible Budget Spendi	ing Score (1-4)	*			
.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Ser	vices %	84	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.7.1 Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.92	•	2016	•
5.7.2 Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.65	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.9.1 Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
5.10.1 Violence Against Journalist	rs Total	*			
3.10.2 Public Access to Information	on Score (0-1)	0.80	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.a.1 Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
S.b.1 Discrimination	%	21	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# EUROPE: **NORWAY**

14/163

\$1961

5,263,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Norway has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



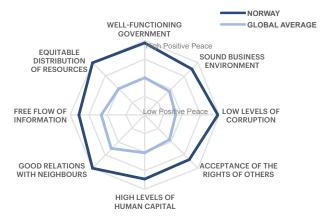
10 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.56	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	90	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.7	•	2014	•
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2008	
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	85	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.99	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.48	•	2016	•
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.83	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **POLAND**

33/163

\$1520

37,967,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Poland has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



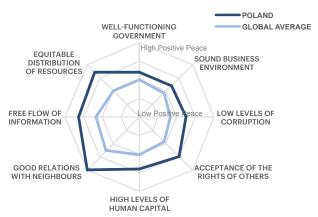
8 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.74	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		<b>^</b>
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	66	•	2015	•
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	•
5.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	6.1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	4.1000	•	2013	•
.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.8	•	2013	
.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	•	2015	<b></b>
.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.81	•	2016	•
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	•	2016	•
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.75	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
b.1	Discrimination	%	15	•	2015	•

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **PORTUGAL**

3/163

\$1833

10,419,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Portugal has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

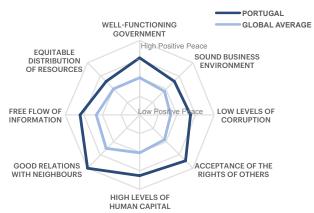
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.97	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	•
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	16.0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.95	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.58	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.67	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	18	•	2015	•

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

PERFORMANCE

Good

INDICATOR

Fair

## EUROPE: **ROMANIA**

25/163

\$1228

19,760,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Romania has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



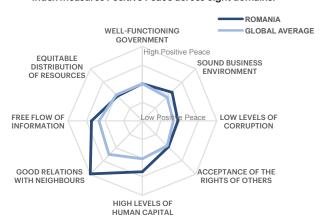
6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	\/^!!!	DATING	LATEOT VEAR	TDEND
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.49	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		<b>^</b>
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	55	•	2015	•
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	8.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	0.4000	•	2013	•
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	17	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.1	•	2013	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.78	•	2016	•
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.28	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
5.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	•	2016	<b>^</b>
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	•	2017	
b.1	Discrimination	%	26	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# EUROPE: **SERBIA**

56/163

\$1544

7,132,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Serbia has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

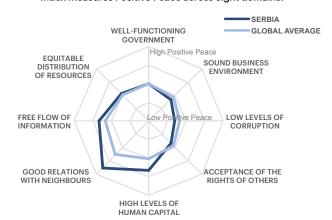
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1,13	RATING	2015	TREND
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0		2009	
			*	•	2009	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	68	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	43	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.3	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	13.2000	•	2012	<b>^</b>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	26	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.5	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2015	•
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	54	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.65	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.73	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.55	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## EUROPE: **SLOVAKIA**

26/163

\$1531

5,422,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Slovakia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



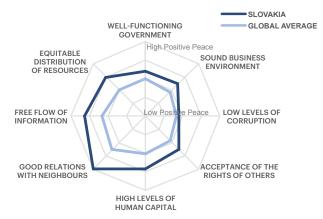
8 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATECT VEAR	TREND
		DENOMINATOR			LATEST YEAR	
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.88	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		<b>^</b>
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	62	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
6.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
6.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
6.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
6.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	13.6	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			•
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	21	•	2013	
5.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.0	•	2013	
5.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
5.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	•	2016	•
6.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	•	2016	•
6.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
6.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
S.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
6.b.1	Discrimination	%	27	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### **EUROPE**: SLOVENIA

7/163

\$1252

2,065,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**



Slovenia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



12 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

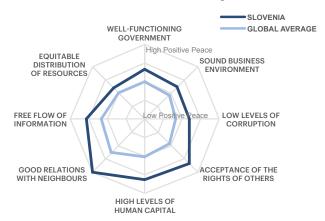
#### **INDICATOR** TRENDS



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.21	•	2015	•
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	3.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	6	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.1	•	2013	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	77	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.88	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.37	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.60	•	2016	•
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
.b.1	Discrimination	%	13	•	2015	<b>^</b>

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

89

## EUROPE: **SPAIN**

23/163

\$1574

46,356,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Spain has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



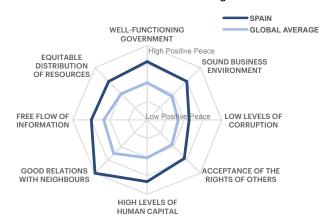
9 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.66	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2011	<b>^</b>
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	82	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	12.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
k.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	3.8000	•	2011	•
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	2	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
5.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	62	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2009	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.62	•	2016	<b>^</b>
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	16	•	2015	•

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

## EUROPE: **SWEDEN**

18/163

\$2532

10,027,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Sweden has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



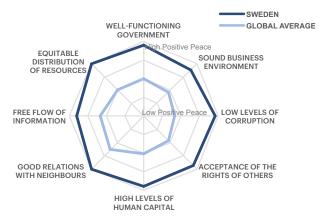
10 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATECT VEAR	TREND
		DENOMINATOR			LATEST YEAR	
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.15	•	2015	•
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
5.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
5.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>
6.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
6.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
6.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
5.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	0.7000	•	2013	<b>^</b>
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.5	•	2014	
.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.92	•	2016	•
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.69	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2010	
5.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
5.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.94	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
5.b.1	Discrimination	%	25	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## EUROPE: **SWITZERLAND**

9/163

\$915

8,325,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Switzerland has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



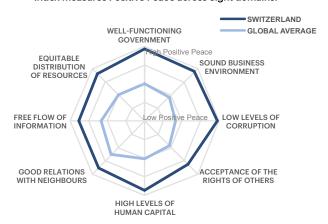
9 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATECT VEAR	TREND
# 16.1.1	Indicator  Intentional Homicide	DENOMINATOR per 100,000	0.69	RATING	LATEST YEAR 2015	
		• .	-	•	2015	<b>↑</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	87	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	42.4	•	2015	•
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	7	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	88	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.97	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.39	•	2016	•
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# EUROPE: **TURKEY**

146/163

\$2500

78,967,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Turkey has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

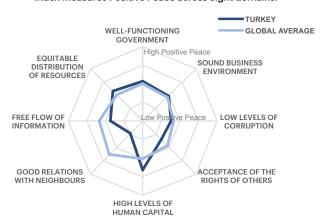
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.30	RATING	2012	TREND
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	4641		2012	т •
			*	•	2016	•
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	14.6	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	13.0000	•	2011	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	21	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.5	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	61	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.31	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.74	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	4	•	2015	•
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.49	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

Poor

93

## EUROPE: UNITED KINGDOM

41/163

\$2044

65,572,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



United Kingdom has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



10 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

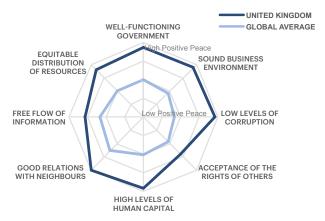
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



8 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.92	•	2014	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	78	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.8	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	5	•	2013	
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
5.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.42	•	2015	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.74	•	2016	
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	23	•	2015	•

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

94

### MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **ALGERIA**

109/163

40,762,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA** AVAILABILITY



Algeria has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

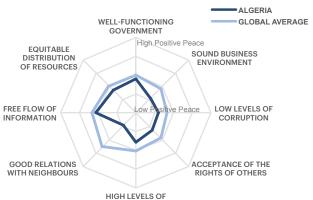
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

# IN	IDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1 In	tentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.37	•	2015	•	
16.1.2 Co	onflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>	
16.1.3 Vi	ctims of Violence	%	11.8	•	2015	•	
16.1.4 Sa	fe Walking Alone	%	53	•	2012	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1 Vi	olence Against Children	%	86	•	2013		
16.2.2 Hı	uman Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•			
16.2.3 Se	exual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1 Ur	nderreporting of Violence	%	74	•	2013		INDICA
16.3.2 Ur	nsentenced Prisoners	%	8.6	•	2015	<b>^</b>	INDICA
16.4.1 Illi	icit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFO
16.4.2 Ar	rms Tracking	per 100,000	*				• Goo
16.5.1 Go	overnment Corruption (Citizens)	%	41	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2 Go	overnment Corruption (Business)	%	*				- I all
16.6.1 Re	esponsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2 Sa	tisfaction with Public Services	%	59	•	2014	•	
16.7.1 Re	epresentative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2 In	clusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.9.1 Bi	rth Registration	%	100	•	2013		
16.10.1 Vi	olence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2 Pu	ablic Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
16.a.1 Hı	uman Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017		
16.b.1 Di	iscrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **BAHRAIN**

131/163

\$5069

1,319,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Bahrain has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



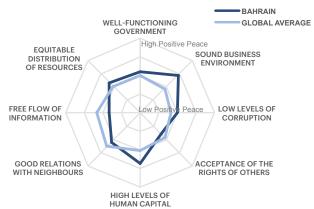
4 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



1 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



				HOWAITOA	IIAL
# INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1 Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.54	•	2011	Ψ.
.2 Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3 Victims of Violence	%	*			
4 Safe Walking Alone	%	60	•	2011	•
1 Violence Against Children	%	*			
2 Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•
.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1 Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2 Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.5	•	2013	<b>^</b>
1 Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	791	•	2013	
2 Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2 Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
1 Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2 Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	•	2015	•
1 Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	*			
.2 Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	*			
.1 Birth Registration	%	*			
0.1 Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2 Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
1 Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
1 Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **EGYPT**

139/163

\$964

91,047,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Egypt has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CA	FIIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.23	•	2011	Ψ.
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	6239	•	2016	•
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	5.2	•	2015	•
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	93	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	35	•	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.9	•	2006	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	15.6	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.20	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.06	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.11	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

- Good
- Fair
- Poor

97

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:

129/163

\$1288

80,460,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Iran has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



3 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

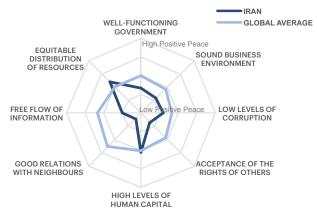
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



LATEST YEAR 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 4.12 2015 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths Total 0 2007 16.1.3 Victims of Violence 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 55 2008 1 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 25.1 2014 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 16.4.1 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % Government Corruption (Business) 16.5.2 % 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 50 2015 16.7.1 Representative Politics Score (0-1) 0.38 2016 Inclusive Decision Making 16.7.2 Score (0-1) 0.24 2016 Birth Registration 16.9.1 % 99 2010 16.10.1 Total Violence Against Journalists 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) 0.39 2016 **Human Rights Institutions** 16.a.1 Score (1-3) 3 2017 16.b.1 Discrimination

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

Poor

98

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: IRAQ

161/163

\$964

36,067,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Iraq has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



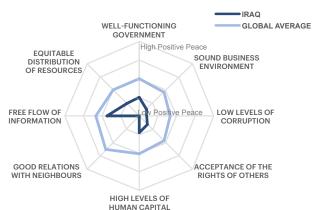
1 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.08	•	2014	<b>^</b>
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	30186	•	2016	•
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	79		2011	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.5	•	2013	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	36.1000	•	2012	<b>^</b>
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	29	•	2013	
?	Government Corruption (Business)	%	33.8	•	2011	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	43	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.57	•	2015	•
).1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2011	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	6	•	2015	<b>^</b>
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: ISRAEL

144/163

\$1288

8,528,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Israel has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

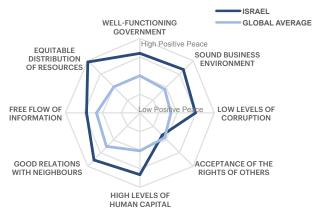
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HOMAN CAP	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.36	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	66	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	25.2	•	2014	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.0	•		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	73	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.70	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.38	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	7	•	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

- 100

SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

FairPoor

## MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **JORDAN**

95/163

\$1068

7,748,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Jordan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



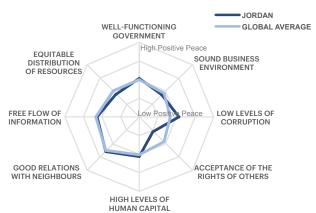
6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HOWAN CAP	TIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.00	•	2013	•
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	80	•	2015	•
1	Violence Against Children	%	90	•	2012	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	44.4	•	2014	
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	37	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	10.4	•	2013	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2011	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.35	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.60		2016	<b>^</b>
).1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2012	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **KUWAIT**

58/163

\$6662

4,225,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Kuwait has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

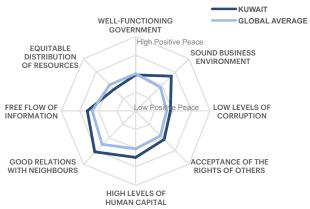
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.78	•	2012	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	86	•	2006	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.3	•	2013	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	66	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.41	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.94	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017 — 102

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

FairPoor

### MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **Lebanon**

148/163

\$1738

4,597,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Lebanon has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



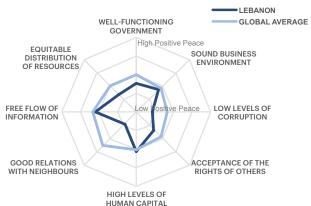
4 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



9 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CA	PITAL
ŧ.	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.95	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	107	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Violence Against Children	%	82	•	2009	
;	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	45.4	•	2015	
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.3	•	2013	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.50	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	•	2016	<b></b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2009	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.42	•	2016	<b>^</b>
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:

157 / 163

\$3428

6,385,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Libya has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



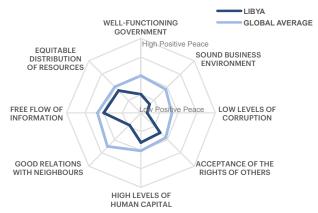
1 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.49	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	4930	•	2016	<b>^</b>
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	90.0	•	2014	•
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
<b>l.</b> 2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	•	2013	
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
5.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	40	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.77	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.74	•	2016	<b>^</b>
9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **MOROCCO**

**75 / 163** 

33,827,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**



Morocco has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

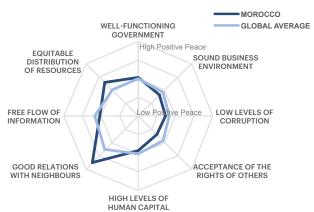
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



6 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAR	TIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.05	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2011	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	19.1	•	2015	•
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	91	•	2007	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	47	•	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	46.2	•	2012	<b>^</b>
6.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	49	•	2013	
6.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	29.5	•	2013	
6.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2009	
6.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	34	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.59	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.69	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	94	•	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

PERFORMANCE Good

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: OMAN

70/163

\$7095

3,957,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Oman has data for 7 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



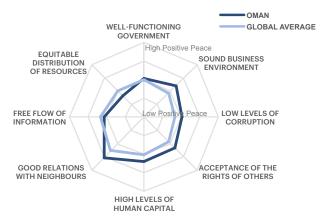
5 of the 7 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 7 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.06	•	2011	•
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
1.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	•	2011	
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.28	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	<b>^</b>
9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **PALESTINE**

145/163

\$924

4,317,908

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Palestine has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

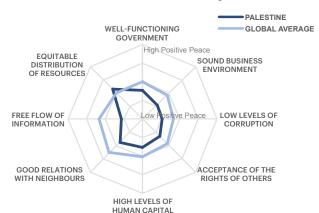
### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAF	TIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.60	•	2012	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	64	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	92	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	46.1	•	2012	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.8	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.59	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.73	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **QATAR**

30/163

\$8785

2,578,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Qatar has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



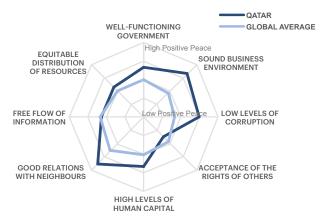
4 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 7 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.10	•	2015	Ψ.
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	92	•	2012	<b>^</b>
.1	Violence Against Children	%	50	•	2012	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2011	•
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	43.5	•	2013	•
l	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	•	2012	•
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.16	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.32	•	2016	<b>^</b>
).1	Birth Registration	%	*			
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
l	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:

**SAUDI ARABIA** 

133/163

\$11350

32,013,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Saudi Arabia has data for 6 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 6 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

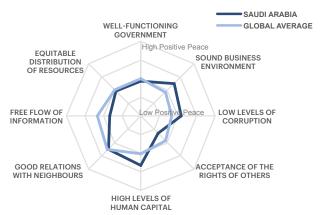
### INDICATOR TRENDS



O of the 6 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.50	•	2015	•
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	•	2009	
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
5.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
5.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	•	2015	•
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.14	•	2016	•
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.57	•	2016	•
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017 — 109

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **SUDAN**

155/163

**\$912** 

39,599,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Sudan has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



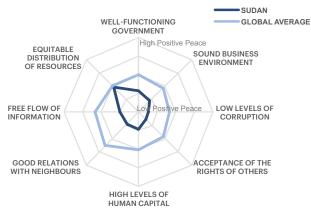
2 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAPITAL		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.45	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	6304	•	2016	•	
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	14.7	•	2015	•	
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	•	2014	•	
1	Violence Against Children	%	64	•	2014		
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	20.4	•	2013	•	
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	17	•	2013		
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	7.6	•	2014		
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2010		
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	25	•	2014	•	
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.23	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.49	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
.1	Birth Registration	%	67	•	2014		
.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015		
.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
ı	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **SYRIA**

163/163

\$2754

21,393,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Syria has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



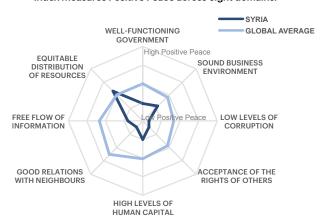
2 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.23	•	2010	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	104931	•	2016	
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	32	•	2014	
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	89	•	2006	
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	34.3	•	2009	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
5.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	31	•	2014	•
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.17	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.02	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	•	2006	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	21	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: **TUNISIA**

69/163

\$912

11,224,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Tunisia has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



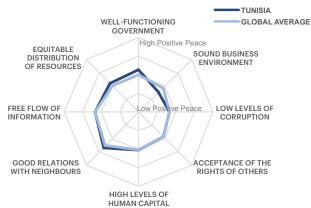
6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HOMAN CAPITAL	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.05	•	2012	Ψ.
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	4.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	62	•	2015	•
.1	Violence Against Children	%	93	•	2012	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	55	•	2013	
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	52.0	•	2013	
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	18	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.8	•	2013	
l	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2010	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	34	•	2015	•
l	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.78	•	2016	<b>1</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.18	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2012	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.48	•	2016	•
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
l	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:

### **UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**

65/163

\$4702

9,856,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



United Arab Emirates has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



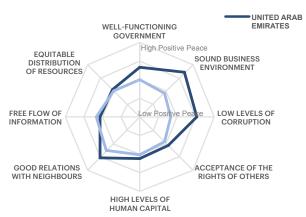
7 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.66	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	90	•	2010	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	38.2	•	2014	<b>^</b>
ł.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	0	•		
1.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	78	•	2015	•
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	*			
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	*			
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.37	•	2016	•
ı.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: YEMEN

159/163

\$616

29,132,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Yemen has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



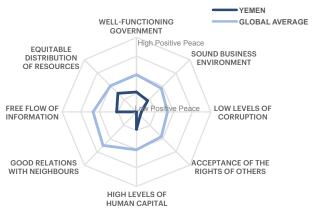
1 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



O of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAPITAL		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.67	•	2013	•	
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	14268		2016	•	
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
5.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	•	2015	•	
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	79	•	2013		
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•			
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	70.9	•	2013	•	
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	307	•	2013		
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	74	•	2013		
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	60.9	•	2013		
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2008		
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	26	•	2015	•	
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.23	•	2016	•	
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.81	•	2016	•	
9.1	Birth Registration	%	31	•	2013		
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	8	•	2015	•	
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
0.1	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# NORTH AMERICA: CANADA

8/163

\$2434

36,209,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Canada has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



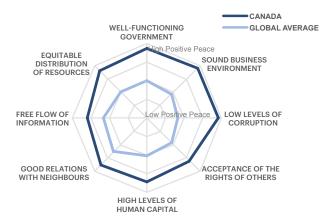
9 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.68	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	82	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				INIDIOATO
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	35.4	•	2014	•	INDICATO
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFORM
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*				- Fall
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.86	•	2016	•	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.56	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.68	•	2016	•	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### NORTH AMERICA:

### **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

114/163

\$4954

323,978,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



United States of America has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



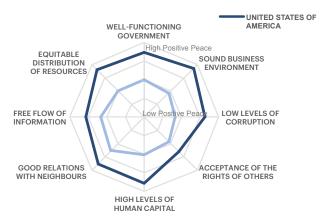
6 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.88	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	74	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	1	•	2014	•
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	7	•	2013	
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	•	2015	•
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.25	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	2	•	2015	
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.72	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **ARMENIA**

112/163

\$752

2,991,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Armenia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



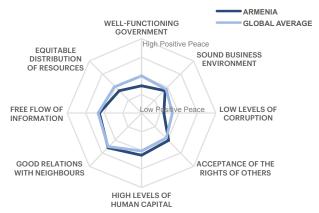
6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.45	•	2015	•
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
Į.	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Violence Against Children	%	70	•	2010	
	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
l	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	28.8	•	2015	•
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	983	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	18	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2014	<b>^</b>
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	•	2015	•
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.63	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.29	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2010	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **AZERBAIJAN**

132/163

\$2771

9,492,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Azerbaijan has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



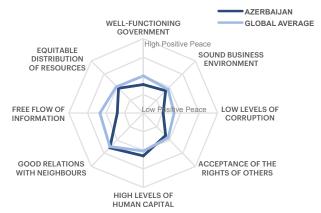
6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



1 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.45	•	2014	Ψ.
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	76	•	2015	•
.1	Violence Against Children	%	77	•	2006	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.4000	•	2006	
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	16.8	•	2014	•
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2014	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.15	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.28	•	2016	•
).1	Birth Registration	%	94	•	2006	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

# RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **BELARUS**

103/163

\$1018

9,451,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Belarus has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

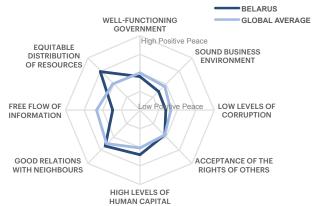
### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HOMAIT OAI	1176
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.58	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	65	•	2012	
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	14.3	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.4	•	2013	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2014	
.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	•	2015	•
5.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.84	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.02	•	2016	<b>^</b>
6.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012	
6.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	•	2016	•
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

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### RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **Georgia**

94/163

\$1264

3,701,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Georgia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



10 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

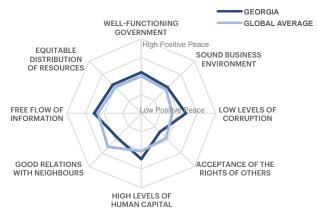
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



8 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.68	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	73	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	67	•	2005	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	14.5	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	4	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.3	•	2013	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2013	<b>^</b>
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.67	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.23	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.70	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

### RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **KAZAKHSTAN**

72/163

\$1018

17,947,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Kazakhstan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

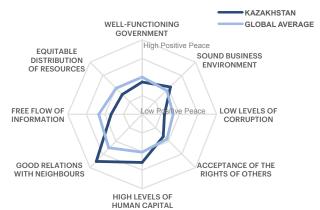
### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HOMAN CALITAE		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.84	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	49	•	2011		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	•	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	1.0000	•	2011		
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	13.8	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	34	•	2013		
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.0	•	2013		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.39	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.06	•	2016	•	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2011		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.50	•	2016	•	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

### RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **Kyrgyz republic**

111/163

**\$215** 

6,059,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Kyrgyz Republic has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

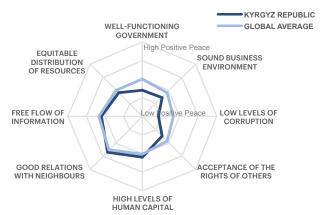
### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.12	•	2015	↑
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	6	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	51	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	57	•	2014	
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.1000	•	2012	
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.0	•	2015	•
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	101	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	45	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	53.6	•	2013	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	•	2015	<b>1</b>
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.65	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	98	•	2014	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.54	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^{\circ}\text{Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources$ 

# RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **MOLDOVA**

62/163

\$324

3,553,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Moldova has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

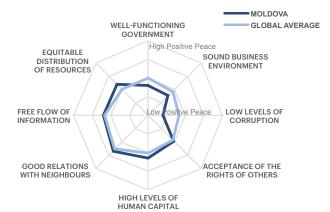
### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.19	•	2014	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>	
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	•	2015		
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	76	•	2012		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	7.0000	•	2005		
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.2	•	2014	•	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	908	•	2013		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	29	•	2013		
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.2	•	2013		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2015		
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.68	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.79	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	•	2016	•	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **RUSSIA**

151/163

\$3608

143,440,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Russia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

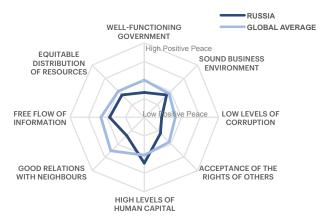
### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.31	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	358	•	2016	<b>^</b>
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	53	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.5	•	2014	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	0.0000	•	2011	•
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.7	•	2012	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	43	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.55	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.33	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	2	•	2013	
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.49	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^{\circ}\text{Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources$ 

### RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **TAJIKISTAN**

118/163

\$153

8,655,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Tajikistan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



9 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

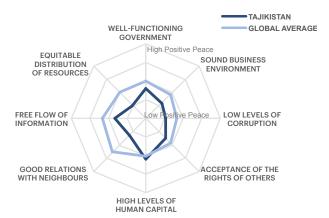
### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



# I	NDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
6.1.1 I	ntentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.44	•	2013	<b>^</b>	
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	54	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.1.3 V	Victims of Violence	%	*				
.1.4 S	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
.2.1 V	Violence Against Children	%	78	•	2005		
2.2 I	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>	
2.3 S	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	1.0000	•	2012		
.1 L	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
2 U	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.0	•	2008	<b>^</b>	
1 I	llicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	93	•	2013		
2 A	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
(	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	29.6	•	2013		
F	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2012	<b>^</b>	
S	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	71	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
1 F	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.11	•	2016	•	
2 I	nclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.28	•	2016	•	
).1 F	Birth Registration	%	88	•	2012		
0.1 V	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
0.2 F	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
.1 I	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017		
1 I	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017 — 125

### RUSSIA AND EURASIA: Turkmenistan

119/163

\$1306

5,463,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Turkmenistan has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



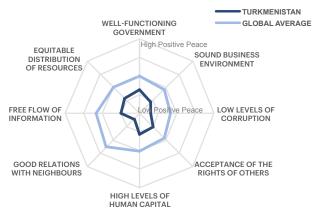
7 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.20	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	73	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.9	•	2006	•
l1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	36	•	2013	
1.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	71	•	2011	
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.10	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.42	•	2016	<b>^</b>
).1	Birth Registration	%	96	•	2006	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

### RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **UKRAINE**

154/163

42,501,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### **DATA** AVAILABILITY



Ukraine has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



4 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

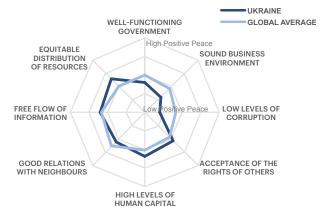
### **INDICATOR** TRENDS



3 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CA	FITAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.36	•	2010	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	14173	•	2016	•
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	61	•	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2011	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.3000	•	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.4	•	2011	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	37	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	44.7	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2016	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	36	•	2015	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.45	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.30	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.52	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE Good Fair Poor 16.b.1 Discrimination

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# RUSSIA AND EURASIA: **UZBEKISTAN**

101/163

**\$517** 

31,343,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Uzbekistan has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



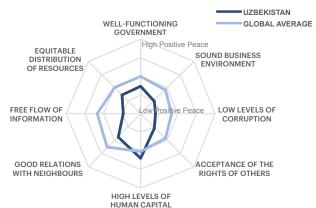
7 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.99	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	83	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
ı	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.0	•	2007	
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
;	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.6	•	2013	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	91	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.01	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2006	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2014	
).2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.19	•	2016	•
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

# SOUTH AMERICA: **ARGENTINA**

55/163

\$1210

43,600,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Argentina has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

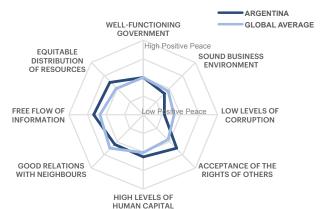
### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAPITAL	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.53	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	43	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	72	•	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.9	•	2015	<b></b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	10.2000	•	2013	<b></b>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	13	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	•	2015	<b>1</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.25	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.50	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

### SOUTH AMERICA: BOLIVIA

86/163

**\$713** 

10,896,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Bolivia has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



3 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

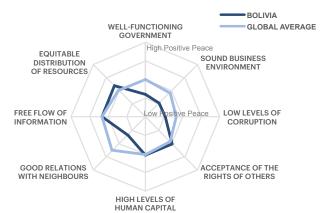
### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HOWAN CALITAE		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	12.40	•	2012	•	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	1	•	2014	•	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	5.0000	•	2008		
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	83.3	•	2013	•	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	627	•	2013		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	•	2013		
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.1	•	2010		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2009		
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.97	•	2016	•	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	76	•	2008		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017 — 130

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

GoodFair

# SOUTH AMERICA: **BRAZIL**

108/163

\$1210

206,090,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Brazil has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



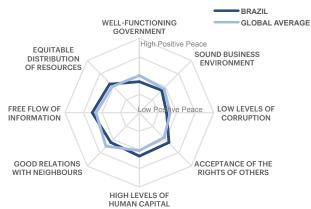
4 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

### INDICATOR TRENDS



1 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HOWAIT CAI		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	26.74	•	2015	Ψ.	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	•	2015		
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	40.1	•	2015	•	INDICATOR
6.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFORMAN
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	6.5000	•	2011		<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
6.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.4	•	2009		Faii
6.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2009		<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
6.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	41	•	2015	•	
6.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.64	•	2016	•	
6.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.54	•	2016	•	
6.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	•	2014		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	66	•	2015	•	
6.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.57	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SOUTH AMERICA: CHILE

24/163

\$1440

18,196,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Chile has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

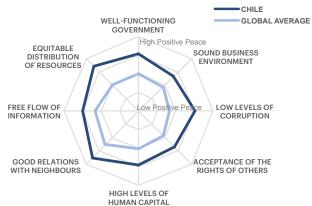
### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.59	•	2014	•
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.6	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	35.4000	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	10	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.8	•	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	45	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.67	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.62	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	•	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.71	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

### SOUTH AMERICA: Colombia

146/163

\$4737

48,750,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Colombia has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

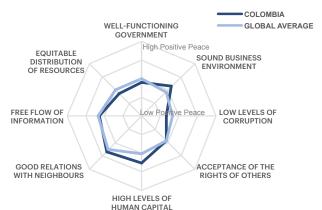
### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



				HUMAN CAP	IIAL	
INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
6.1.1 Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	26.50	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
6.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths	Total	570	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.1.3 Victims of Violence	%	*				
6.1.4 Safe Walking Alone	%	47	•	2015	•	
6.2.1 Violence Against Children	%	*				
6.2.2 Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015		
6.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	3.0000	•	2010		
6.3.1 Underreporting of Violence	%	*				INIDIO:-
6.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners	%	33.5	•	2014	<b>^</b>	INDICATO
6.4.1 Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFOR
6.4.2 Arms Tracking	per 100,000	79.1000	•	2013	•	<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
6.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	22	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
6.5.2 Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.8	•	2010		- Fall
6.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2009		<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
S.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	•	2015	•	
6.7.1 Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.55	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
5.7.2 Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.09	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.9.1 Birth Registration	%	97	•	2010		
6.10.1 Violence Against Journalists	Total	90	•	2015	•	
5.10.2 Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.65	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.a.1 Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
S.b.1 Discrimination	%	*				

 $^*Comparable\ data\ not\ available\ for\ this\ indicator, however, country\ specific\ data\ may\ be\ available\ from\ the\ National\ Statistical\ Office\ or\ other\ sources$ 

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### SOUTH AMERICA: ECUADOR

66/163

\$854

16,529,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Ecuador has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

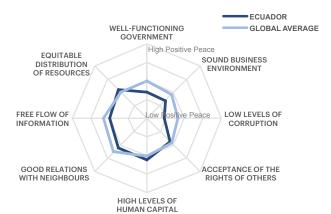
### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.23	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2015	•
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	39.6	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	23.8000	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.0	•	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.73	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.05	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	92	•	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.39	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

Poor

- 134

### SOUTH AMERICA: GUYANA

81/163

\$1066

769,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Guyana has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

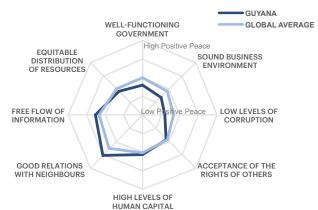
### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	TIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	19.42	•	2015	Ψ.
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	47	•	2007	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	70	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	37.7	•	2015	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	285	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.7	•	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	62	•	2007	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.52	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.00	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	89	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.50	•	2016	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
1611	Disarimination	9/	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

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# SOUTH AMERICA: **PARAGUAY**

68/163

**\$717** 

6,855,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Paraguay has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



3 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

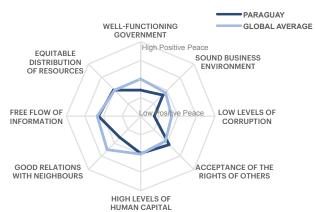
### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.29	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	42	•	2015	•	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	2.0000	•	2008		
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				INDICATOR
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	77.0	•	2015	•	INDICATOR
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFORMA
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	25	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	20.6	•	2010		· run
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2016	•	<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	54	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.42	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.02	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	85	•	2014		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	3	•	2014		
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
6.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

 $^{*}$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SOUTH AMERICA: PERU

71/163

\$994

31,481,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Peru has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

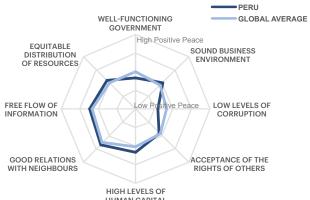
### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	ITAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.16	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	51.1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	7.7000	•	2013	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	20	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.4	•	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.13	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	97	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.59	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# SOUTH AMERICA: **URUGUAY**

35/163

\$1240

3,427,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Uruguay has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

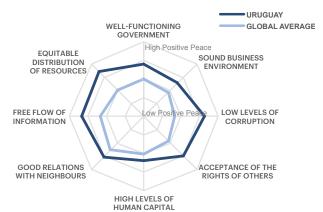
### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	1176	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.42	•	2015	•	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	46	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	55	•	2013		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				INDIOATO
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	69.4	•	2015	•	INDICATO
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	956	•	2013		PERFORM
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	77.5000	•	2011		<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.3	•	2010		- i un
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	62	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.90	•	2016	•	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.51	•	2016	•	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2013		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.61	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SOUTH AMERICA: VENEZUELA

143/163

\$3144

31,029,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Venezuela has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

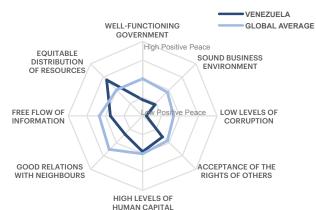
### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAPI	IAL	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	57.15	•	2015	•	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	14	•	2015	•	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				INDICATOR
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	63.4	•	2015	<b>^</b>	INDICATOR
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFORMANO
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	27	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.5	•	2010		Fall
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.41	•	2016	•	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	81	•	2011		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015		
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.26	•	2016	•	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SOUTH ASIA: **AFGHANISTAN**

162/163

\$949

32,739,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Afghanistan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



O of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

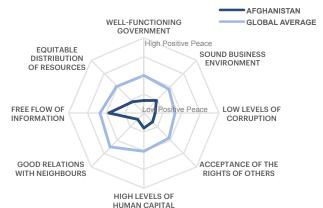
### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CA	PITAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.55	•	2012	•
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	15703	•	2016	•
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	34	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	74	•	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	31.3	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	133	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	46	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	42	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.53	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.28	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	37	•	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	5	•	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.31	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# SOUTH ASIA: **BANGLADESH**

84/163

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK \$161,513,000

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

2,991,000

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Bangladesh has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

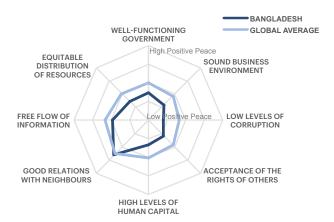
### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.51	•	2015	
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	80	•	2015	<b>4</b>
.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	•	2013	
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	<b>^</b>
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	75.8	•	2015	•
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	39	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	43.9	•	2013	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2016	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	73	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.46	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.17	•	2016	•
0.1	Birth Registration	%	37	•	2013	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	8	•	2015	•
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

### SOUTH ASIA: **Bhutan**

13/163

163 \$4

**791,000** 

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Bhutan has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



8 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

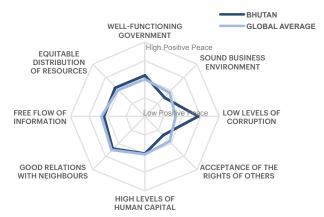
### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.75	•	2014	•
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	40	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.3	•	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	90	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.76	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.95	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	•	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16 h 1	Discrimination	0/0	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

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# SOUTH ASIA: INDIA

137/163

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK \$161,513,000

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

1,309,710,000

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



India has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

# INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

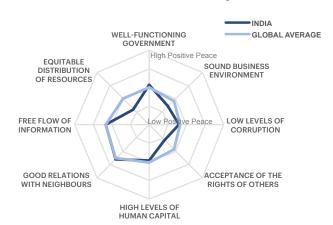
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.21	RATING	2014	↑ TREND
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1099		2016	-
			1099	•	2016	<b>^</b>
1.3	Victims of Violence	%				
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	•	2015	•
.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	5.0000	•	2006	
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	67.2	•	2015	•
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	54	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.6	•	2014	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2010	
5.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	69	•	2015	•
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.61	•	2016	•
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	•	2016	•
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	72	•	2014	
5.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	10	•	2015	•
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.64	•	2016	<b>^</b>
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

# SOUTH ASIA: **NEPAL**

93/163

\$149

28,834,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Nepal has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

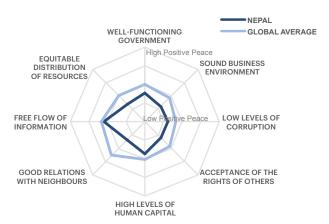
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.27	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2011	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	11.0000	•	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	567	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	31	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	10.9	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.73	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.87	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	58	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.45	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

- Good
- Fair
- Poor

# SOUTH ASIA: **PAKISTAN**

152/163

\$634

192,996,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Pakistan has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



O of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

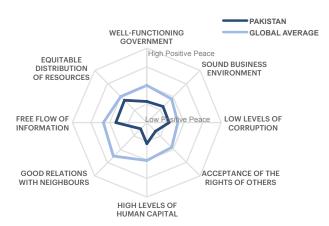
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.81	•	2012	•	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	4079	•	2016	•	
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	•	2015	•	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
6.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
6.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
6.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				INDICATO
6.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	69.1	•	2015	<b>^</b>	INDICATOR
6.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	192	•	2013		PERFORMA
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	34	•	2013		<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	28.5	•	2013		Fall
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2012	<b>^</b>	<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	•	2015	<b>4</b>	
6.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	•	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.57	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.9.1	Birth Registration	%	34	•	2013		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	5	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
6.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.47	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
6.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, \ however, \ country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

# SOUTH ASIA: **SRI LANKA**

80/163

\$823

21,252,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Sri Lanka has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



7 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

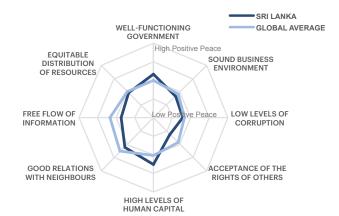
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.91	•	2013	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	74	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	52.8	•	2015	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	19	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.2	•	2011	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	80	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.92	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	97	•	2007	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.56	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
6.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **ANGOLA**

100/163

\$575

27,360,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Angola has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



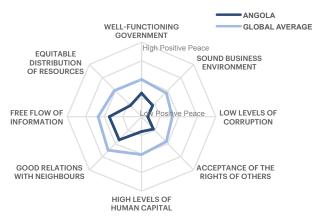
1 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.65	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
	Victims of Violence	%	*			
	Safe Walking Alone	%	46	•	2014	<b>^</b>
	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	47.7	•	2011	
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	385	•	2013	
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
l	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	38	•	2014	<b>^</b>
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.22	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
).1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **BENIN**

79/163

\$169

11,128,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Benin has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

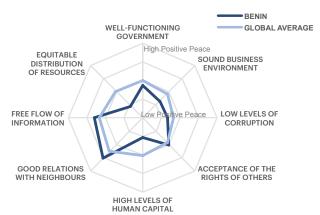
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.01	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	6.6	•	2015	<b>4</b>
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	•	2015	•
1	Violence Against Children	%	91	•	2014	
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	21	•	2013	
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	74.9	•	2010	
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	149	•	2013	
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.4	•	2016	
L	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2007	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	36	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.86	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.11	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	85	•	2014	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Botswana**

27/163

\$2954

2,154,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Botswana has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

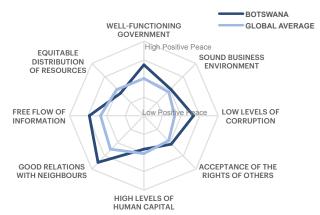
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.53	•	2011	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.3	Victims of Violence	%	12.2	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	64	•	2013	
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
l	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.0	•	2010	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2013	<b>^</b>
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	•	2015	•
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.64	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.05	•	2016	•
.1	Birth Registration	%	72	•	2008	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.59	•	2016	<b>^</b>
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **BURKINA FASO**

91/163

18,420,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA **AVAILABILITY**



Burkina Faso has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

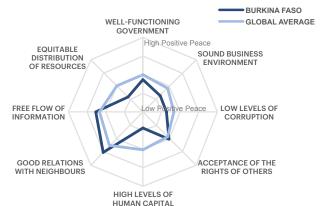
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



5 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING TREND LATEST YEAR 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 0.71 2012 Conflict Related Deaths 16.1.2 Total 0 16.1.3 Victims of Violence 4.5 2015 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 57 2015 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 83 2006 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 1 2011 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % 34 2013 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 2015 44.4 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 16.4.1 426 2013 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 5.2000 2012 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % Government Corruption (Business) 16.5.9 % 7.4 2009 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) 2 2014 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 44 2015 16.7.1 Representative Politics Score (0-1) 0.68 2016 Inclusive Decision Making 16.7.2 Score (0-1) 1.22 2016 16.9.1 Birth Registration % 77 2010 16.10.1 Total Violence Against Journalists 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) 0.41 2016 Human Rights Institutions 16.a.1 Score (1-3)

16.b.1 Discrimination \*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

150

SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017

**INDICATOR** 

Good

Fair

Poor

PERFORMANCE

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **BURUNDI**

141/163

\$108

9,648,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Burundi has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



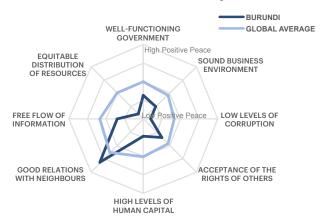
5 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.03	•	2014	Ψ.
2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2012	<b>^</b>
3	Victims of Violence	%	3.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	43	•	2014	•
1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	36	•	2013	
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	56.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
l	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	87	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.9	•	2014	
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2012	•
?	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	•	2014	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.49	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.41	•	2016	•
).1	Birth Registration	%	75	•	2010	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **CAMEROON**

130/163

**\$214** 

23,685,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Cameroon has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



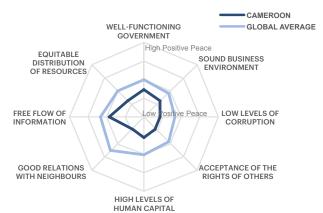
1 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HOMAN CAFITAL		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.93	•	2015	Ψ.	
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
.3	Victims of Violence	%	15.2	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	•	2015		
L	Violence Against Children	%	85	•	2014		
	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	22.0000	•	2011		
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	37	•	2013		
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	59.9	•	2014	<b>^</b>	
l	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	752	•	2013		
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	•	2013		
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.6	•	2016		
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	51	•	2015	•	
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.45	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.33	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
.1	Birth Registration	%	66	•	2014		
).1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2013		
).2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.39	•	2016	•	
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

155 / 163

\$207

4,888,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Central African Republic has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



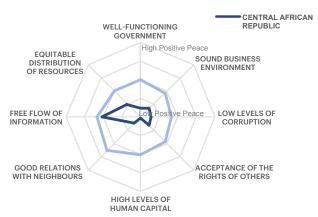
3 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	13.09	•	2015	<b>^</b>
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1131	•	2016	•
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	•	2011	•
6.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	92	•	2010	
.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	16	•	2013	
4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.6	•	2011	
5.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2010	
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	31	•	2011	•
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	61	•	2010	
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2014	
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: CHAD

135/163

**\$29**3

11,855,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Chad has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



1 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

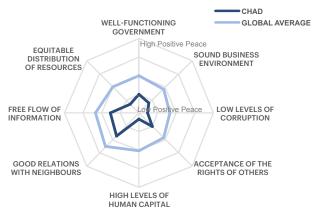
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.02	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2011	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	47	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	84	•	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	63.4	•	2011	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.6	•	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	36	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.20	•	2016	<b></b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.21	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	12	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO**

124/163

\$1028

4,460,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Republic of the Congo has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



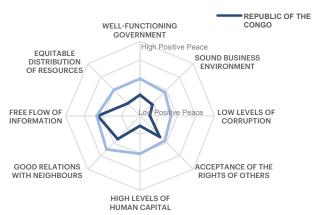
2 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



‡	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.08	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	83	•	2015	
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	60.0	•	2014	
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	30.9	•	2009	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2014	•
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	42	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.33	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.07	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	•	2015	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: COTE D' IVOIRE

121/163

**\$353** 

24,327,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Cote d' Ivoire has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



3 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

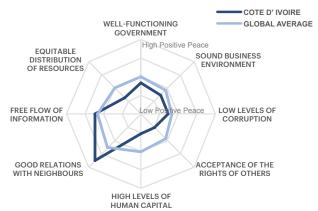
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING LATEST YEAR TREND 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 11.84 2015 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths Total 0 2014 16.1.3 Victims of Violence 2015 9.3 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 58 2015 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 91 2006 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 5.0000 2012 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % 31 2013 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 2015 39.0 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 16.4.1 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % Government Corruption (Business) 16.5.9 % 2016 19.5 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) 1 2013 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 47 2015 16.7.1 Representative Politics Score (0-1) 2016 0.78 Inclusive Decision Making 16.7.2 Score (0-1) 1.02 2016 16.9.1 Birth Registration % 65 2012 16.10.1 Total Violence Against Journalists 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) 0.33 2016 Human Rights Institutions 16.a.1 Score (1-3) 2 2017 16.b.1 Discrimination

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:

### **DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO**

153/163

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK **\$91** 

84,130,000

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Democratic Republic of the Congo has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



O of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

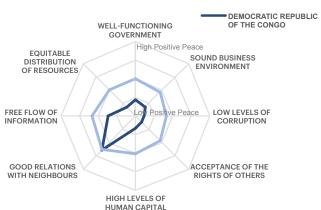
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAPITAL		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	13.36	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	3068	•	2016	•	
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	43	•	2015	•	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	•	2014		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	21.0000	•	2007		
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	73.0	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	225	•	2013		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	46	•	2013		
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	51.0	•	2013		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2008		
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	35	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.47	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.15	•	2016	<b></b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	25	•	2014		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	5	•	2015	•	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*		2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

PERFORMANCE

INDICATOR

Good

Fair

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **DJIBOUTI**

107/163

**\$214** 

993,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Djibouti has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

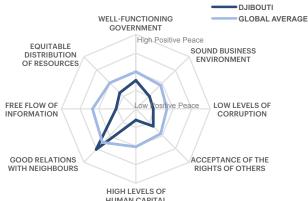
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAF	PITAL	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.77	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			<b>Ψ</b>	
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	72	•	2011		
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	72	•	2006		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				INDICATOR
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.0	•	2013	<b>^</b>	INDICATOR
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	375	•	2013		PERFORMANCE
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				• Fair
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.4	•	2013		Fall
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	58	•	2011	<b>Ψ</b>	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.50	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.12	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	92	•	2006		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **EQUATORIAL GUINEA**

61/163

\$988

821,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Equatorial Guinea has data for 6 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 6 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

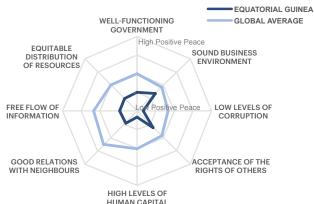
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 6 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAI	PITAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.21	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	17.0000	•	2011	
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.24	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	54	•	2011	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **ERITREA**

136/163

**\$266** 

6,938,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

### DATA AVAILABILITY



Eritrea has data for 6 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



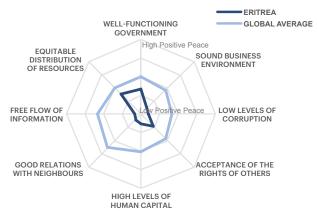
3 of the 6 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 6 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HOWAITOAI		
# INDIC	ATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1 Intenti	onal Homicide	per 100,000	7.46	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2 Conflic	et Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>	
16.1.3 Victima	s of Violence	%	*				
16.1.4 Safe W	alking Alone	%	*				
6.2.1 Violence	ce Against Children	%	*				
16.2.2 Humai	n Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
6.2.3 Sexual	Violence Against Girls	%	*				
6.3.1 Under	reporting of Violence	%	*				
6.3.2 Unsent	tenced Prisoners	%	*				INDICATOR
6.4.1 Illicit F	inancial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	38	•	2013		PERFORMA
16.4.2 Arms T	Tracking	per 100,000	*				<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
6.5.1 Govern	nment Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
6.5.2 Govern	nment Corruption (Business)	%	0.0	•			Fall
6.6.1 Respor	nsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
6.6.2 Satisfac	ction with Public Services	%	*				
6.7.1 Repres	sentative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
6.7.2 Inclusi	ve Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.40	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.9.1 Birth F	Registration	%	*				
16.10.1 Violend	ce Against Journalists	Total	*				
6.10.2 Public	Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
16.a.1 Humai	n Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
6.b.1 Discrin	nination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **ETHIOPIA**

134/163

\$158

91,196,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Ethiopia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



1 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

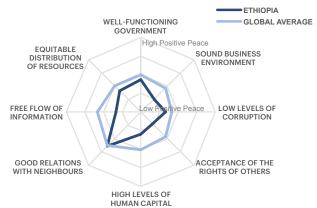
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	FITAL
	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1170	•	2016	<b>^</b>
	Victims of Violence	%	*			
	Safe Walking Alone	%	67	•	2015	•
	Violence Against Children	%	*			
	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.1	•	2010	
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	44	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.8	•	2015	
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2015	
	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	70	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.33	•	2016	•
	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.18	•	2016	<b>^</b>
	Birth Registration	%	7	•	2005	
.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.36	•	2016	•
l	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
ı	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Gabon**

87/163

\$1685

1,881,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Gabon has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

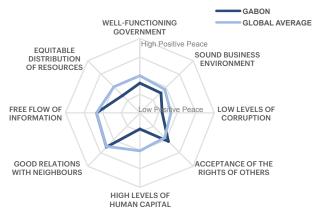
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING LATEST YEAR TREND 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 9.00 2015 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths Total 0 16.1.3 Victims of Violence 11.7 2015 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 35 2015 % 16.2.1 Violence Against Children 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 14.0000 2012 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % **INDICATOR** 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 66.7 2015 PERFORMANCE Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 16.4.1 314 2013 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 Good 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % Fair Government Corruption (Business) 16.5.9 % 21.0 2009 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) 3 2014 Poor 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 30 2015 16.7.1 Representative Politics 2016 Score (0-1) 0.70 Inclusive Decision Making 16.7.2 Score (0-1) 0.31 2016 16.9.1 Birth Registration % 90 2012 16.10.1 Total Violence Against Journalists 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) Human Rights Institutions 16.a.1 Score (1-3) 16.b.1 Discrimination

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **THE GAMBIA**

110/163

2,035,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### **DATA AVAILABILITY**



The Gambia has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



3 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

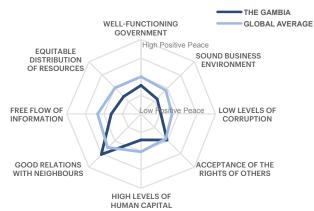
#### **INDICATOR TRENDS**



3 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					110111111111111111111111111111111111111	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.07	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	90	•	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.1	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	90	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.2	•	2006	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2015	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.39	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.89	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	72	•	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **GHANA**

43/163

27,573,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Ghana has data for 20 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



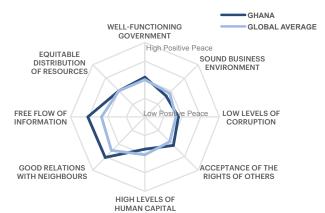
4 of the 20 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 20 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HOWAN CAP	TIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.70	•	2011	<b>^</b>
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	7.0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	78	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	94	•	2011	
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	17.0000	•	2008	
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	23	•	2013	
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.5	•	2013	<b>^</b>
ŀ.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	401	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	1.7000	•	2013	<b>^</b>
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	54	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.7	•	2013	
5.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2013	•
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	55	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	•	2016	<b>1</b>
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.97	•	2016	•
9.1	Birth Registration	%	71	•	2014	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.47	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
0.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Guinea**

96/163

\$72

12,654,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Guinea has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



3 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

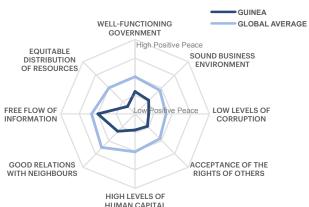
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAPITAL		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.46	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
6.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
5.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	3.2	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	•	2015	•	
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*				
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	33	•	2013		
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	67.2	•	2008	<b>^</b>	
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	326	•	2013		
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.0	•	2016		
l	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*				
;	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	33	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.47	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
9.1	Birth Registration	%	58	•	2012		
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	3	•	2014		
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
.1	Discrimination	%	*				

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **GUINEA-BISSAU**

122/163

\$152

1,818,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Guinea-Bissau has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



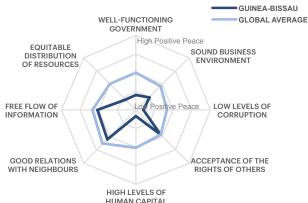
3 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAPITAL		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.17	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*				
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*				
6.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	•	2014		
5.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*				
5.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*				
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*				
.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	62	•	2013		
.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.2	•	2006		
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2014	<b>^</b>	
5.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*				
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.63	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.78	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	24	•	2014		
.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*				
5.1	Discrimination	%	*				

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Kenya**

125/163

\$250

45,451,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Kenya has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



3 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

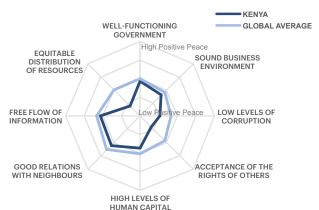
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



9 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAPITAL			
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND		
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.75	•	2015	Ψ.		
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2010	<b>^</b>		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	8.8	•	2015	<b>^</b>		
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	54	•	2015	<b>^</b>		
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*					
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*					
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	11.0000	•	2009			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	52	•	2013			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	38.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>		
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	83	•	2013			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*					
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	70	•	2013			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	16.7	•	2013			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2012	<b>^</b>		
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	•	2015	<b>^</b>		
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.58	•	2016	<b>^</b>		
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.66	•	2016	<b>^</b>		
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	67	•	2014			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	3	•	2015			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	•	2016	<b>^</b>		
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*					

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE
Good

Fair
Poor

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Lesotho**

90/163

\$84

1,937,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Lesotho has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

# INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



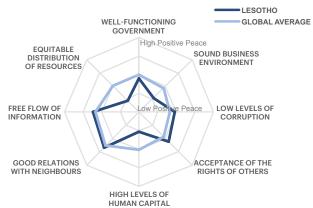
5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAP	TIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
l	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	38.00	•	2010	<b>^</b>
;	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	6.9	•	2015	<b>^</b>
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	38		2011	
1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	<b>^</b>
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	58	•	2013	
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	19.5	•	2014	•
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	341	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.8	•	2016	
l	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2012	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	31	•	2011	
l	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.85	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	•	2016	•
1	Birth Registration	%	45	•	2009	
.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Liberia**

82/163

\$8

4,399,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Liberia has data for 19 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 19 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

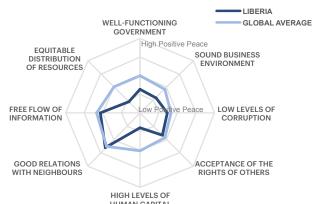
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 19 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAPITAL		
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.22	•	2012	•	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2009	<b>1</b>	
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	36.9	•	2015	•	
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	•	2015	•	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	90	•	2007		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	13.0000	•	2007		
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	40	•	2013		
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	67.9	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	966	•	2013		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*				
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	75	•	2013		
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	55.3	•	2009		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2016	•	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	38	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.84	•	2016	•	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.82	•	2016	•	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	25	•	2013		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.45	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **MADAGASCAR**

44/163

**\$4** 

24,916,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Madagascar has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

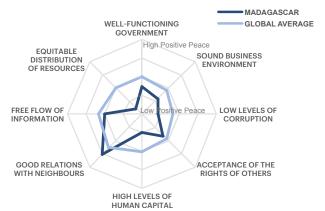
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.62	•	2010	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	3.8	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	46	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	26	•	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	53.6	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	507	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	28	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	32.0	•	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2014	•
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	43	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.71	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.37	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	83	•	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	•	2017	
6.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: MALAWI

48/163

\$34

18,632,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Malawi has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

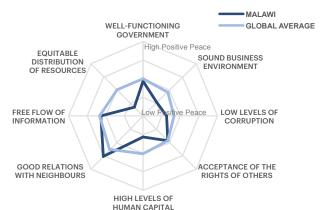
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.78	•	2012	•
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	13.5	•	2015	•
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	39	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	72	•	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2013	•
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	18.0000	•	2010	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	35	•	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	16.1	•	2015	<b></b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	650	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	20.2	•	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2011	•
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	52	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.59	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.70	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	6	•	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

- Good
- Fair
- Poor

171

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: MALI

140/163

\$299

16,817,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Mali has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

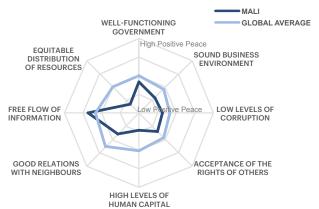
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HOMAN CAP	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
5.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.82	•	2015	<b>^</b>
5.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	949	•	2016	•
.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	2.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	28	•	2013	
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	52.8	•	2014	•
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	469	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.1	•	2016	
1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2016	•
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	38	•	2015	•
l	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.76	•	2016	•
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.79	•	2016	•
).1	Birth Registration	%	81	•	2010	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	2	•	2013	
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

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SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **MAURITANIA**

128/163

\$677

3,794,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Mauritania has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

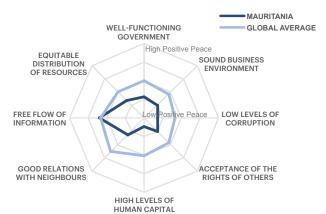
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					TIOMAIN OAI	1176
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.22	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	87	•	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	41.0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	67		2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.2	•	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	32	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.21	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.60	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	59	•	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

NDICATOR PERFORMANCE

- Good
- Fair
- Poor

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: Mauritius

22/163

\$1218

1,259,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Mauritius has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



8 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

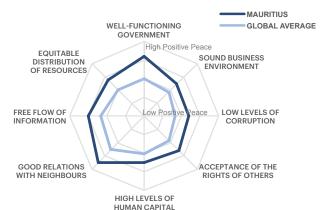
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING TREND LATEST YEAR 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 2.71 2011 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths Total 0 16.1.3 Victims of Violence 2.1 2015 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 64 2014 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 o 2014 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % 68 2013 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 39.5 2013 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 609 16.4.1 2013 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % Government Corruption (Business) 16.5.9 % 2009 2.9 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending 2 Score (1-4) 2011 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 80 2014 16.7.1 Representative Politics Score (0-1) 0.63 2016 Inclusive Decision Making 16.7.2 Score (0-1) 1.48 2016 16.9.1 Birth Registration % 16.10.1 Total Violence Against Journalists 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) Human Rights Institutions 16.a.1 Score (1-3) 2017 16.b.1 Discrimination

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

Poor

174

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: Mozambique

**78/163** 

**\$5**4

28,751,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Mozambique has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

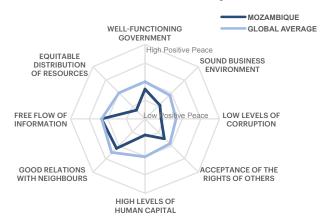
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.39	•	2011	<b>^</b>
	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	13.1	•	2015	Ψ.
	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	•	2015	Ψ.
	Violence Against Children	%	*			
	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	
	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	9.0000	•	2011	
	Underreporting of Violence	%	50	•	2013	
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	32.9	•	2014	<b>^</b>
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	243	•	2013	
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.7	•	2007	
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2015	
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	•	2015	•
l	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.67	•	2016	<b>^</b>
2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.51	•	2016	•
1	Birth Registration	%	48	•	2011	
.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
).2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^*Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

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SDG16 PROGRESS REPORT 2017

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **NAMIBIA**

50/163

\$1818

2,300,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Namibia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

# INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



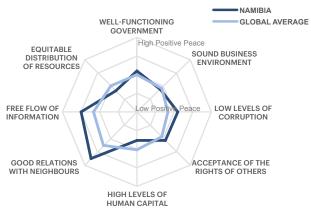
7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	16.93	•	2012	Ψ.
2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	15.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	•	2014	<b>^</b>
1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	63	•	2013	
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	6.6	•	2015	<b>^</b>
	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.3	•	2014	
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	•	2014	•
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.56	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.18	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.1	Birth Registration	%	87	•	2013	
.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Niger**

126/163

\$87

18,194,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Niger has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

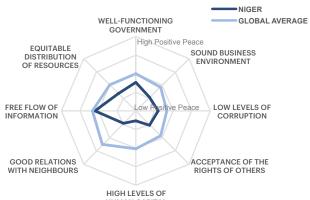
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAF	PITAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.47	•	2012	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	2.4	•	2015	•
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	83	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	•	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	28	•	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	60.0	•	2015	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	157	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	13.7	•	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2013	•
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	44	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.76	•	2016	•
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.54	•	2016	Ψ.
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	64	•	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **NIGERIA**

149/163

\$596

183,636,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

#### **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Nigeria has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

#### INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



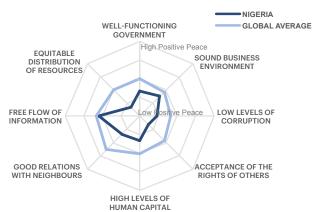
1 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

#### INDICATOR TRENDS



7 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

#### **POSITIVE PEACE**



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.79	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	13200	•	2016	•
6.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	19.2	•	2015	•
6.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	•	2015	•
5.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	91		2011	
6.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	1	•	2014	<b>^</b>
6.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	6.0000	•	2013	
.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	30	•	2013	
5.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	68.9		2013	<b>^</b>
5.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
6.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	44	•	2013	
5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	26.0	•	2014	
6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	52	•	2015	<b>^</b>
7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.68	•	2016	<b>^</b>
5.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.87	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.9.1	Birth Registration	%	30	•	2013	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: RWANDA

113/163

\$196

11,530,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Rwanda has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



8 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

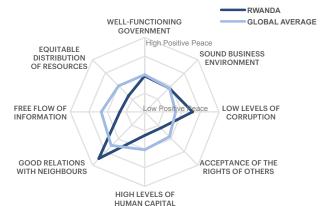
## INDICATOR TRENDS



3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING TREND LATEST YEAR 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 4.51 2013 Conflict Related Deaths 16.1.2 Total 0 16.1.3 Victims of Violence Safe Walking Alone 16.1.4 % 82 2015 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 16.2.2 Human Trafficking 2014 per 100,000 o 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 12.0000 2010 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 2012 7.1 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 16.4.1 359 2013 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % 13 2013 16.5.9 Government Corruption (Business) % 4.1 2011 16.6.1 Score (1-4) 2010 Responsible Budget Spending 1 4 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 74 2015 16.7.1 Representative Politics Score (0-1) 2016 0.51 Inclusive Decision Making 2016 16.7.2 Score (0-1) 0.32 Birth Registration 16.9.1 % 63 2010 16.10.1 Violence Against Journalists Total 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) Human Rights Institutions 16.a.1 Score (1-3) 1 2017 16.b.1 Discrimination %

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: SENEGAL

60/163

\$204

15,406,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Senegal has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

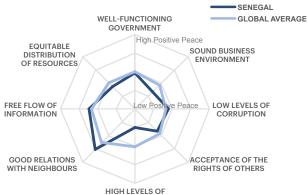
## INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.30	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•	2008	<b>^</b>
3	Victims of Violence	%	3.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
ļ	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	•	2015	•
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2011	
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	31	•	2013	
3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	41.4	•	2012	•
s.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	803	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	57	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.6	•	2014	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2		2011	
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	34	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	•	2016	<b>^</b>
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.13	•	2016	<b>^</b>
).1	Birth Registration	%	73	•	2014	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **SIERRA LEONE**

39/163

\$106

6,439,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Sierra Leone has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

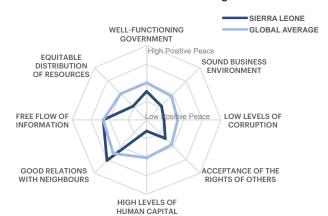
## INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.92	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	7.4	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	55	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	•	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2010	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	40	•	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	54.3	•	2015	•
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	558	•	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	84	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	11.6	•	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	39	•	2015	•
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.85	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	77	•	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

NDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: SOMALIA

158/163

\$402

10,574,448

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

#### DATA AVAILABILITY



Somalia has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

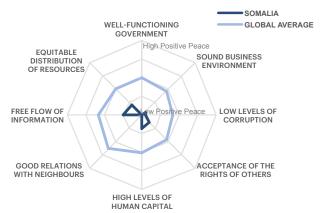
## INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING LATEST YEAR TREND 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 5.56 2015 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths 7029 Total 2016 16.1.3 Victims of Violence 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 85 2015 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % INDICATOR 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % PERFORMANCE Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 16.4.1 0 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 Good 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % Fair Government Corruption (Business) 16.5.2 % 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) Poor 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 59 2015 16.7.1 Representative Politics Score (0-1) 0.38 2016 Inclusive Decision Making Score (0-1) 16.7.2 -0.04 2016 Birth Registration 16.9.1 % 3 2006 16.10.1 Total 2015 Violence Against Journalists 3 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) **Human Rights Institutions** 16.a.1 Score (1-3) 16.b.1 Discrimination

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 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **SOUTH AFRICA**

123/163

\$2582

55,870,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



South Africa has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

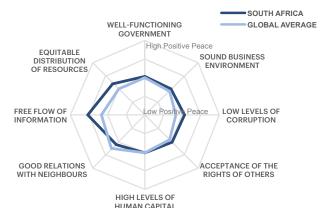
## INDICATOR TRENDS



6 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	34.27	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	12.9	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	•	2015	•
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	59	•	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	28.3	•	2014	<b>^</b>
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	47	•	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	3.0	•	2007	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	•	2015	<b>^</b>
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.72	•	2016	<b>^</b>
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.19	•	2016	•
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	85	•	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	•	2016	•
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

 $^* Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

 Good
 Fair
 Poor

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **SOUTH SUDAN**

160/163

\$928

12,499,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

POPULATION

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



South Sudan has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



O of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

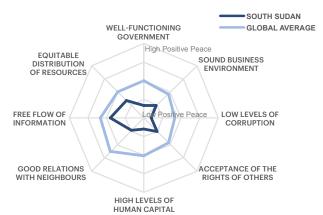
## INDICATOR TRENDS



2 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING LATEST YEAR TREND 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 13.70 2012 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths 6567 Total 2016 16.1.3 Victims of Violence 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 45 2015 16.2.1 Violence Against Children % 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 28.9 2015 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 16.4.1 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % 39 2013 Government Corruption (Business) 16.5.2 % 2014 33.8 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) 4 2012 16.6.2 Satisfaction with Public Services % 27 2015 16.7.1 Representative Politics Score (0-1) 0.11 2016 Inclusive Decision Making 16.7.2 Score (0-1) -0.73 2016 16.9.1 Birth Registration % 35 2010 16.10.1 Total 2015 Violence Against Journalists 16.10.2 Public Access to Information Score (0-1) **Human Rights Institutions** 16.a.1 Score (1-3) 16.b.1 Discrimination

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **SWAZILAND**

77/163

\$1449

1,132,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Swaziland has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

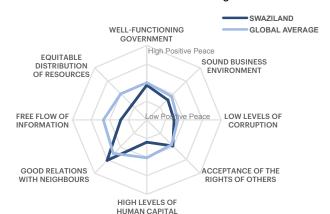
#### INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HOMAN CAPITAL			
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND		
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.16	•	2013	<b>^</b>		
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•				
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	7.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>		
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	42	•	2011			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	88	•	2014			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2012	•		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*					
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	64	•	2013			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.1	•	2012	<b>^</b>		
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	582	•	2013			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*					
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*					
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.3	•	2016			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	•	2011			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	68	•	2011			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.19	•	2016	<b>^</b>		
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.21	•	2016	•		
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	54	•	2014			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*					
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*					
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*					
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*					

\*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

Good

Fair

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: TANZANIA

54/163

\$247

48,633,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Tanzania has data for 19 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 19 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

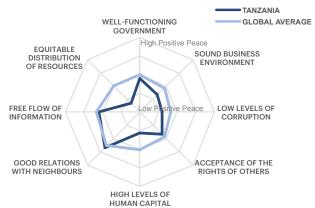
## INDICATOR TRENDS



5 of the 19 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAR	FITAL
	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.01	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
3	Victims of Violence	%	5.5	•	2015	<b>^</b>
ŀ	Safe Walking Alone	%	64	•	2015	<b>^</b>
L	Violence Against Children	%	*			
	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•		
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	13.0000	•	2010	
	Underreporting of Violence	%	46	•	2013	
2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.0	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	482	•	2013	
2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	56	•	2013	
	Government Corruption (Business)	%	15.7	•	2013	
	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	•	2013	•
	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	35	•	2015	•
	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.68	•	2016	•
;	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.56	•	2016	•
1	Birth Registration	%	15	•	2012	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	•	2013	
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	•	2016	<b>^</b>
	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Togo**

63/163

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK \$110

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA 7,509,000

POPULATION

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Togo has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

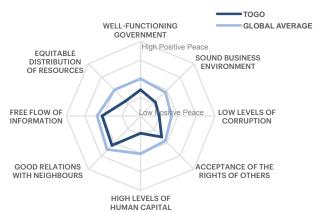
## INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL	
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND	
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.14	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	5.1	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	56	•	2015	<b>^</b>	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	81	•	2014		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	•	2011	<b>^</b>	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*				
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	20	•	2013		INDIOATO
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	62.7	•	2012		INDICATOR
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*				PERFORMA
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	3.1000	•	2011		<ul><li>Good</li></ul>
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*				<ul><li>Fair</li></ul>
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.4	•	2016		• raii
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	•	2016	<b>^</b>	<ul><li>Poor</li></ul>
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	29	•	2015	•	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75		2016	•	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.74	•	2016	<b>^</b>	
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	78	•	2014		
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*				
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*				
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017		
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*				

 $<sup>^*</sup> Comparable \ data \ not \ available \ for \ this \ indicator, however, country \ specific \ data \ may \ be \ available \ from \ the \ National \ Statistical \ Office \ or \ other \ sources$ 

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **UGANDA**

105 / 163

41,087,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA **AVAILABILITY**



Uganda has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators





2 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

## **INDICATOR TRENDS**

16.6.2

16.7.1

16.7.2

16.9.1

16.10.1

16.10.2

16.a.1

16.b.1

Satisfaction with Public Services

Representative Politics

Birth Registration

Discrimination

Inclusive Decision Making

Violence Against Journalists

Public Access to Information

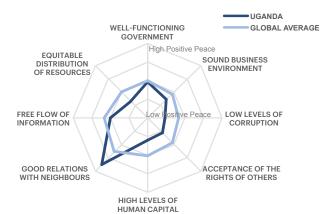
Human Rights Institutions



5 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



LATEST YEAR

2015

2016

2016

2011

2016

2017

INDICATOR DENOMINATOR VALUE RATING TREND 16.1.1 Intentional Homicide per 100,000 11.84 2014 16.1.2 Conflict Related Deaths Total 0 2011 Victims of Violence 16.1.3 % 10.1 2015 16.1.4 Safe Walking Alone % 55 2015 16.2.1 % Violence Against Children 16.2.2 Human Trafficking per 100,000 o 2014 16.2.3 Sexual Violence Against Girls % 19.0000 2011 16.3.1 Underreporting of Violence % 2013 35 16.3.2 Unsentenced Prisoners % 2014 54.2 16.4.1 Illicit Financial Flows US\$ (Millions) 715 2013 16.4.2 Arms Tracking per 100,000 16.5.1 Government Corruption (Citizens) % 61 2013 16.5.2 Government Corruption (Business) % 14.6 2013 16.6.1 Responsible Budget Spending Score (1-4) 3 2012

42

0.71

0.16

30

0.37

1

•

•

**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** 

Good

Fair

Poor

%

Score (0-1)

Score (0-1)

%

Total

Score (0-1)

Score (1-3)

%

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **Zambia**

41/163

\$254

16,717,000

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## DATA AVAILABILITY



Zambia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## INDICATOR PERFORMANCE



2 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

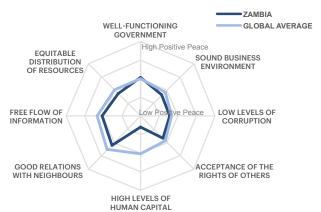
## INDICATOR TRENDS



4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



					HUMAN CAP	IIAL
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.85	•	2010	Ψ.
1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	10.7	•	2015	<b>^</b>
1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	47	•	2015	<b>^</b>
2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	16.0000	•	2007	
.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	38	•	2013	
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	23.2	•	2013	
<b>4.</b> 1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	*			
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.7	•	2013	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2013	•
2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	•	2015	•
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.70	•	2016	<b>^</b>
7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.38	•	2016	•
0.1	Birth Registration	%	11	•	2014	
0.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	•	2016	•
1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
.1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: **ZIMBABWE**

**127 / 163** 

14,501,000

**GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK** 

**COST OF VIOLENCE** PER CAPITA

**POPULATION** 

## **SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT**

## **DATA AVAILABILITY**



Zimbabwe has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

## **INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**



2 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

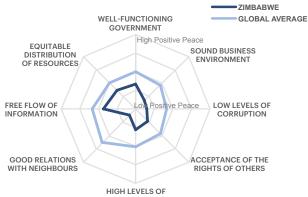
## **INDICATOR TRENDS**



6 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

## **POSITIVE PEACE**

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.



HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
6.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.74	•	2012	<b>^</b>
.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	•		
1.3	Victims of Violence	%	5.9	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	57	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Violence Against Children	%	63	•	2014	
.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	18.0000	•	2011	
1	Underreporting of Violence	%	65	•	2013	
.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.1	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US\$ (Millions)	276	•	2013	
.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	•	2013	
2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.3	•	2016	
.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	•	2012	
.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	•	2015	<b>^</b>
.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.39	•	2016	•
.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.34	•	2016	<b>^</b>
9.1	Birth Registration	%	32	•	2014	
10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
0.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.40	•	2016	•
.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	•	2017	
1	Discrimination	%	*			

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

## **END NOTES**

- <sup>i</sup> World Bank. 2011. World Development Report 2011: Conflict, Security, and Development. World Bank. Accessed 1 April 2016 https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/4389
- ii https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/7788.pdf
- <sup>iii</sup> L. Cook and R. Cullen, "Official Statistics and Information and Communication Technologies in Development in the Pacific", in `Achieving Sustainable E-Government in Pacific Island States', R. Cullen and G. Hassall Eds. , Springer, 2017
- iv UNSD, "Work Plans for Tier III Indicators", 2017. https://unstats.un.org/unsd/statcom/48th-session/documents/ BG-2017-3a-Tier-III-Work-Plans-E.pdf

# Other publications from the Institute for Economics & Peace



#### Risk Report

Institute for Economics & Peace, September 2017

This new report presents new and ground-breaking approaches to forecasting and conceptualising the risk of conflict.



#### 2016 Global Peace Index

Institute for Economics and Peace, June 2016

A statistical analysis of the state of peace in 163 countries outlining trends in peace and conflict, the economic cost of violence, and an assessment of SDG 16.



#### 2017 Global Peace Index

Institute for Economics & Peace, June 2017

An analysis on the trends in peace, its economic value, and how to develop peaceful societies.



#### 2016 Mexico Peace Index

Institute for Economics & Peace, Apr 2016

The 2016 Mexico Peace Index analyses Mexico's progress in improving peacefulness from the height of the drug war through 2015.



#### 2017 Mexico Peace Index

Institute for Economics & Peace, April 2017

A comprehensive measure of peacefulness in Mexico, aiming to identify the key trends, patterns and drivers of peace while highlighting policy opportunities.



#### 2015 Global Terrorism Index

Institute for Economics & Peace, Nov 2015

The 2015 Global Terrorism Index Report analyses the impact of terrorism in 162 countries and identifies the social, economic and political factors associated with it.



#### 2017 Measuring Peacebuilding Cost-Effectiveness

Institute for Economics & Peace, Mar 2017

An analysis of the major issues related to measuring the cost-effectiveness of peacebuilding and an attempt to quantify the cost-effectiveness of peacebuilding activities.



#### 2015 Positive Peace Report

Institute for Economics & Peace, Oct 2015

This report introduces new thinking and evidence about Positive Peace. It includes the Positive Peace Index, which measures Positive Peace in 162 countries, covering 99 per cent of the world's population.



#### 2016 Economic Value of Peace

Institute for Economics & Peace, Dec 2016

This report provides an empirical basis to calculate the potential economic benefits from improvements in peace and estimates the economic impact of violence.



## Radical Realism

Institute for Economics & Peace, Sept 2015

Twelve interviews with peacebuilders on developing the attitudes, institutions and structures of Positive Peace in Mexico.



#### 2016 Global Terrorism Index

Institute for Economics & Peace, Nov 2016

The fourth edition of the Global Terrorism Index provides a comprehensive summary of the key global trends and patterns in terrorism over the past 16 years.



#### 2015 Global Peace Index

Institute for Economics & Peace, June 2015

A statistical analysis of the state of peace in 162 countries and an assessment of the attitudes, structures and institutions that sustain peaceful societies.



#### 2016 Positive Peace Report

Institute for Economics & Peace, Aug 2016

This report investigates the eight domains of Positive Peace, why they are important, and how they work together to reduce levels of violence and improve resilience.



#### Peace and Corruption

Institute for Economics & Peace, May 2015

The relationship between peace and corruption is statistically significant, as corruption is a leading indicator of peace.

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